



EUROSPAN HOLDINGS BERHAD (351927-M)

A Fusion of *Intelligence,*  
*Skill & Imagination*  
Annual Report 2013





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Proxy Form

## OUR VISION

Leadership through Innovation

## OUR MISSION

We will target niche markets that appreciate our innovative design. Stress on continuous improvement and human capital development, thus satisfying all our stakeholders.





# CORPORATE INFORMATION

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Guan Kok Beng  
*Chairman/Managing Director*

Guan Shaw Kee  
*Executive Director*

Guan Shaw Yin  
*Executive Director*

Guan Kim Heng  
*Non Independent Non-Executive Director*

Sim Yee Fuan  
*Independent Non-Executive Director*

Ng Chee Kong  
*Independent Non-Executive Director*

## AUDIT COMMITTEE

Sim Yee Fuan  
*Chairman, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Ng Chee Kong  
*Member, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Guan Kim Heng  
*Member, Non Independent Non-Executive Director*

## REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Sim Yee Fuan  
*Chairman, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Ng Chee Kong  
*Member, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Guan Kok Beng  
*Member, Managing Director*

## NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Sim Yee Fuan  
*Chairman, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Ng Chee Kong  
*Member, Independent Non-Executive Director*

Guan Kim Heng  
*Member, Non Independent Non-Executive Director*

## COMPANY SECRETARY

Lim Kim Teck (MAICSA 7010844)

## REGISTERED OFFICE

35, 1st Floor, Jalan Kelisa Emas 1  
Taman Kelisa Emas  
13700 Seberang Jaya, Penang  
Tel : 604-3976672  
Fax : 604-3976675

## SHARE REGISTRAR

Plantation Agencies Sdn Berhad  
3rd Floor, Standard Chartered Bank Chambers  
Lebuh Pantai  
10300 Penang  
Tel : 604-2625333  
Fax : 604-2622018

## EXTERNAL AUDITORS

KPMG  
Level 18, Hunza Tower  
163E Jalan Kelawei  
10250 Penang

## PRINCIPAL BANKERS

United Overseas Bank (Malaysia) Bhd  
Malayan Banking Berhad

## STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING

Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad  
Sector : Consumer Products  
Stock Name : EUROSP  
Stock Code : 7094

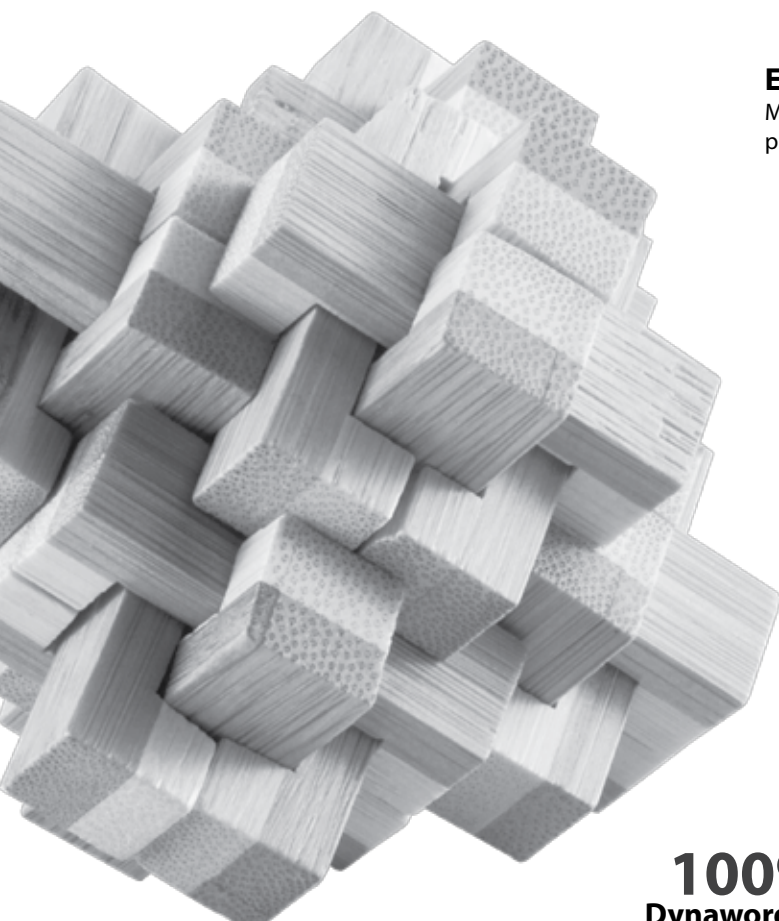
[www.eurospan.com.my](http://www.eurospan.com.my)

## GROUP STRUCTURE

Eurospan Holdings Berhad was incorporated in Malaysia on 19 July 1995 under the Companies Act 1965 as a public limited company. It has been listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad since 10 July 2000. The Company is an investment holding company and its wholly-owned subsidiary companies are Eurospan Furniture Sdn. Bhd., Dynaspan Furniture Sdn. Bhd., Eurowood Furniture Sdn. Bhd. and Dynaword Sdn. Bhd.



EUROSPAN HOLDINGS BERHAD (351927-M)



**100%**

**Eurospan Furniture Sdn Bhd** (177650-M)

Manufacturing & trading of furniture & wood-based products

**100%**

**Dynaspan Furniture Sdn Bhd** (231752-D)

Manufacturing of furniture & wood-based products

**100%**

**Eurowood Furniture Sdn Bhd** (372489-W)

Investment Holding

**100%**

**Dynaword Sdn Bhd** (373749-H)

Investment Holding

# CHAIRMAN'S MESSAGE

To our valued shareholders,

The financial year ended 31 May 2013 reflects a positive growth year for Eurospan Holdings Berhad and its subsidiaries ("the Group") with a positive financial performance.

I am delighted to announce that we are making steady progress towards our objective of delivering sustainable value for our shareholders.

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I am please to present the 2013 Annual Report detailing a comprehensive report to you the shareholders, on the activities, results and strategies of the Group.

## GROUP RESULTS

Due to the challenging and uncertainties in the global economies, the Group recorded a lower revenue of RM60.90 million for the current financial year ended 31 May 2013 as compared to RM63.96 million in the preceding financial year ended 31 May 2012, representing a sales dropped of 4.78% over the previous year.

However, despite the lower revenue, the Group managed to record a strong growth of profit before tax to RM3.67 million for the current financial year ended 31 May 2013 as compared to a loss before tax of RM4.64 million in the preceding financial year. The result was due to stringent cost control measures and different product mix. Nevertheless, there was an impairment loss on the plant and equipment of RM3.1 million in 2012.

In terms of our balance sheet, borrowing stood at just a mere RM3.41 million against the shareholders' fund of RM41.82 million and cash and cash equivalents of RM11.65 million. The Group's good financial leverage has put it in a position that allows it to undertake further expansion activities.

We are indeed very pleased with our financial performance in the financial year under review and are optimistic on maintaining this uptrend.

## OUTLOOK AND PROSPECT

The Board expects year 2014 to be another challenging year due to many uncertainties in the global economy. Going forward, the Group will continue to focus on its core business with emphasis on productivity, efficiency and cost saving measures to enhance its profitability. In view of stiff competition in the market, the Group is increasing its production capacity to diversify its products, introduce products differentiation, to improve on the existing products and to reduce the delivery lead time in order to better service our customers. In addition, further efforts have been made to maximise value from our current operation through the continuous development of new and innovative products as well as products enhancement.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND APPRECIATION

On behalf of the Board, I would like to extend my appreciation to our valued customers, business associates, shareholders, financiers and the authorities for their continuous support and confidence in the Group.

I would also like to extend my sincere appreciation to the management team and all the employees for their contribution, dedication and commitment to the Group.

**Guan Kok Beng**

Chairman

Date : 4 October 2013



## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

### **Guan Kok Beng**

*Chairman & Managing Director  
Member of Remuneration Committee*

Mr. Guan Kok Beng, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 61, was appointed as a Director and Managing Director of the Company on 30 April 2000. On 19 May 2000 he was appointed as the Chairman of the Board of Directors.

With over 35 years of experience in the furniture industry, he is responsible for strategic business development, providing direction and coordinating the overall marketing and production operations of the Group. He was the President of the Penang Furniture Manufacturers and Dealers Association ("PFMDA") from 1992 to 1995 and subsequently appointed as the Advisor since 1996. He was also a committee member of the Malaysian Furniture Industry Council from 1992 to 1995.

His brother, Guan Kim Heng and his sons, Guan Shaw Kee and Guan Shaw Yin, are also members of the Board. He is a major shareholder of TBHL Holdings Sdn Bhd, which is a major shareholder of Eurospan.

### **Guan Shaw Kee**

*Executive Director*

Mr. Guan Shaw Kee, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 37, was appointed as an Executive Director of the Company on 28 April 2008 to be primarily involved in sales and marketing, research and development, human resources and administrative functions and overseeing the management information systems of the Group. He obtained his diploma in Computing & Information Technology from Alexander Institute of Technology in Australia and joined Eurospan since 2002.

His father, Guan Kok Beng, his uncle, Guan Kim Heng and his brother Guan Shaw Yin, are also members of the Board.

### **Guan Shaw Yin**

*Executive Director  
Member of ESOS Committee*

Mr. Guan Shaw Yin, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 35, was appointed as an Executive Director of the Company on 28 April 2008 to be primarily involved in manufacturing, logistic, finance as well as the quality control and assurance procedures of the Group. He holds a bachelor degree in Business Administration from Northwood University, USA. and joined Eurospan since 2006.

His father, Guan Kok Beng, his uncle, Guan Kim Heng and his brother Guan Shaw Kee, are also members of the Board.

### **Guan Kim Heng**

*Non-Independent Non-Executive Director  
Member of Audit Committee and Nomination Committee*

Mr. Guan Kim Heng, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 55, was appointed as an Executive Director of the Company on 30 April 2000. On 19 June 2008, he was re-designated to Non-Executive Director. Prior to this, he was primarily involved in corporate planning, providing direction and overseeing the financial, human resources and administrative functions of the Group.

His brother, Guan Kok Beng, his nephews, Guan Shaw Kee and Guan Shaw Yin, are also members of the Board.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS (CONT'D)

### **Sim Yee Fuan**

*Independent Non-Executive Director*

*Chairman of Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee, Nomination Committee and ESOS Committee*

Mr. Sim Yee Fuan, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 47, was appointed as an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company on 30 October 2012. He graduated from University of Malaya with Bachelor of Accounting (Honour) and obtained his professional qualification from Malaysian Institute of Certified Public Accountants (MICPA). He holds a Master Degree in Business Administration from Northern University of Malaysia. He is a Chartered Accountant registered with the Malaysia Institute of Accountants (MIA).

He started his career with Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") from 1991 to 1995 and had gained the banking experience in Foreign Exchange Administration Department (formerly known as Balance of Payment Department) and Banking Supervision Department (formerly known as Bank Examination 1 Department). During 1995 to 2006, he joined Eurospan where his job responsibilities were in the areas of accounting, finance and corporate management. Presently, he is a Director and Group General Manager of Unimech Group Berhad, a company listed on the Bursa Securities. He is an Independent Non-Executive Director of Sinaria Corporation Berhad.

### **Ng Chee Kong**

*Independent Non-Executive Director*

*Member of Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee and Nomination Committee*

Mr. Ng Chee Kong, a Malaysian Citizen, aged 70, was appointed as an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company on 30 October 2012. He received his early education in Penang and joined the banking profession with a major local bank until his retirement 36 years later. During his tenure with the bank, he obtained a Diploma in Marketing & Selling Bank Services conferred by The International Management Centres, Buckingham, England. He is an Independent Non-Executive Director of Emico Holdings Berhad.

### **Conflict of Interest**

None of the Directors has any conflict of interest with the Company.

### **Conviction for Offences**

None of the Directors has been convicted for offences within the past 10 years.

### **Material Contracts**

There are no material contracts of the Company and its subsidiaries that involve the Directors' and major Shareholders' interests.

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Board of Directors recognizes the importance of good corporate governance and the need to ensure that it is observed and practiced throughout the Group. It strives to continually improve and comply with the principles and recommendations on corporate governance as articulated in the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance 2012 ("MCCG 2012").

This Statement sets out the details on how the Group has applied the Principles and Recommendations mentioned above.

## PRINCIPLE 1 : ESTABLISH CLEAR ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

### Functions reserved for the Board

The Board is responsible for guiding and monitoring the Company on behalf of its shareholders. The Board has adopted a Board Charter that sets out the division of responsibilities between the Executive Directors, the Non-Executive Directors and the management team. The Board delegates the day-to-day management of the business to the Executive Directors and the management team. However, certain functions are specifically reserved for the Board which include the following:

- In conjunction with management, establishing a vision and strategies for the Group;
- Approving the Group's annual business plan and budget;
- Approving specific items of material capital expenditure and investments and disinvestments
- Appointing Directors to the Board;
- Appointing and approving the terms and conditions of appointment of the Chief Executive Officer (CEO);
- Approving any significant changes to accounting policies;
- Approving the quarterly financial statements;
- Approving the annual financial statements;
- Approving any interim dividends and recommending any final dividends to shareholders;
- Approving all circulars, statements and corresponding documents sent to shareholders;
- Approving the terms of reference and membership of Board Committees; and
- Approving Company policies which may be developed from time to time.

### Roles and responsibilities

In fulfilling its function, the Board assumes, among others, the following responsibilities:

- Providing leadership and strategic directions for the Group
- Overseeing the proper conduct of the business
- Ensuring prudent and effective controls and risk management system
- Reviewing the performance of management

### Code of conduct

The Board is committed to uphold compliance with relevant requirements of laws, its Memorandum and Articles of Association and the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Listing Requirements") in the conduct of the business of the Company. In addition, the Directors observe a Code of Ethics, which was developed by the Board based substantially on the Company Directors' Code of Ethic established by the Companies Commission of Malaysia.

### Sustainability

In setting the Group's overall business strategy, the Board took into consideration and implemented strategies and practices that would promote sustainable growth for the Group. These strategies are integrated into the Group's Corporate Social Responsibility practices which cover the areas of the environment, community, marketplace and workplace. The efforts of the Group in these areas are detailed in the Corporate Social Responsibility Statement in this Annual report.

### Access to information and advice

All Directors have full and timely access to information with Board papers distributed in advance of meetings. Agenda and discussion papers, including quarterly and annual financial statements, minutes of meetings and board papers which include reports relevant to the issues of the meetings covering the areas of strategic, financial and operational matters are circulated prior to Board Meetings to allow the Directors to study and evaluate the matters to be discussed.

If required, the Directors may take independent professional advice in the furtherance of their duties at the Company's expense. Before incurring the professional fee, the Director concerned must seek the approval of the Board. The Directors may access all information within the Group in furtherance at their duties.



# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## Company Secretary

The Directors have direct access to the advice and the services of the Company Secretary to enable them to discharge their duties. The Company Secretary updates the Directors periodically when new statutes and requirements are issued by the regulatory authorities to ensure that the Directors are aware of regulatory developments that affect them in carrying out their responsibilities. The Company Secretary also makes announcements to Bursa Malaysia on behalf of the Company and brief the Board on proposed contents of material announcements prior to their release.

The Company Secretary convenes all Board meetings and attends all Board meetings to ensure that Board procedures are followed and accurate records of the proceedings and resolutions passed are maintained. The Company Secretary also ensures that the statutory registers are properly maintained at the registered office of the Company. The Board believes that the current Company Secretary who is qualified and experienced is capable of carrying out his duties to assist the Board in ensuring adherence to Board policies and procedures.

## Board Charter

The Board has formally adopted a Board Charter which provides guidance to the Board in the fulfillment of its roles, duties and responsibilities which are in line with relevant legislations, regulations and the principles of good corporate governance. The Board Charter outlines the composition and structure of the Board, the appointment of new Directors to the Board, the Board's powers, duties and responsibilities including the division of responsibilities between executive and non-executive directors and management, establishment of Board Committees, remuneration of Directors and processes and procedures for convening Board meetings. The Board Charter also underlines the Board's commitment to compliance with laws, regulations and its internal Code of Ethics. The Board Charter is subject to periodic review and will be updated from time to time to reflect changes to the Company's policies, procedures and processes as well as changes to legislations and regulations. The Board Charter is available on the Company's website at <http://www.eurospan.com.my>.

## PRINCIPLE 2 : STRENGTHEN COMPOSITION

### Nominating Committee

The Nominating Committee comprises wholly of Non-Executive Directors, a majority of whom are independent. This Committee is empowered to bring to the Board recommendations as to the appointment of any new executive or non-executive director and the Directors to fill the seats on Board Committees. The Nominating Committee will assess the effectiveness of the Board of Directors as a whole, the Board Committees and contribution of each individual Director on an annual basis. In developing such recommendations, the Nominating Committee will consult all Directors and reflects that consultation in any recommendation of the Nominating Committee brought forward to the Board.

Currently, the members of the Nominating Committee are Mr. Sim Yee Fuan (Chairman), Mr. Ng Chee Kong and Mr. Guan Kim Heng.

The Nominating Committee has met once during the financial year, in carrying out an annual review of the Board, its Committees and the contribution of individual Directors to the Company.

### Criteria used in recruitment and annual assessment

The Nominating Committees' responsibilities include the development and review of the criteria to be used in the recruitment of Board members and the annual assessment of Directors. The Nominating Committees has developed the following procedure for considering potential Board candidates:

- a. the skills and experience appropriate for a candidate will be determined, having regard to those of the existing directors and any other likely changes to the Board;
- b. upon identifying a potential candidate, the following will be considered:
  - qualifications and competencies of the candidate;
  - other directorships and time availability of the candidate;
  - independence of the candidate, if an Independent Director is being considered;
  - the effect that the appointment would have on the overall balance of the composition of the Board will be considered;and
- c. the proposed appointee must be approved by all existing Board members.

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 2 : STRENGTHEN COMPOSITION (CONT'D)

### Criteria used in recruitment and annual assessment (Cont'd)

An assessment of the Board is undertaken annually following the completion of the financial year. The evaluation is carried out by way of questionnaires sent to each Director. The questionnaires cover the composition, role, procedures and practices of the Board as a whole and the assessment of each Director's performance by each of his peers. The individual responses to the questionnaires are confidential to each Director, with questionnaire responses summarised for consideration by the Nominating Committee and subsequent report back to the Board.

An evaluation of the Board took place following the end of the financial year in accordance with the processes described above.

### Remuneration policies and procedures

The Remuneration Committee which comprises mainly of Non-Executive Directors recommends the remuneration for the Executive Directors. The determination of the remuneration of the Non-Executive Directors is a matter for the Board as a whole. Individual Directors abstain from deliberations and voting on the decision in respect of their own remuneration.

The Board recognizes that the remuneration package should be sufficient to attract, retain and motivate Directors of caliber needed to run the Group successfully. The remuneration of Directors is generally based on market conditions, responsibilities held and the Group's overall financial performance. Decisions and recommendations of the Committee are reported back to the Board for approval and where required by the rules and regulations governing the Company, for approval of shareholders at the Annual General Meeting.

Currently, the Remuneration Committee members are Mr. Sim Yee Fuan (Chairman), Mr. Ng Chee Kong and Mr. Guan Kok Beng.

The Remuneration Committee has met once during the financial year.

### Directors' Remuneration

The details of the Directors' remuneration for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 are as follows:

	Salaries (RM'000)	Fees (RM'000)	Other emoluments (RM'000)
Executive Directors	938	190	618
Non-Executives Directors	-	96	13

The analysis on Directors' remuneration by remuneration band is as follow:

Remuneration Band (in RM)	No of Recipient/s	
	Executive Directors	Non-Executive Directors
RM50,000 and below	-	5
RM400,000 – RM450,000	2	-
RM850,000 – RM900,000	1	-

Individual remuneration of each Director is not disclosed as the Directors are of the view that the disclosure by bands above provides sufficient information.

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 3: REINFORCE INDEPENDENCE

### Annual assessment of independent directors

The role of the Independent Directors is to bring independent and objective judgment to the Board which mitigates risks arising from conflict of interest or undue influence from interested parties and protects the interest of minority shareholders. The Board recognizes that it is important to periodically assess whether a Director who is designated as independent continue to satisfy such designation. Towards this end, an assessment of Independence is carried out on each of the Independent Directors annually by every other member of the Board.

During the financial year, the Board carried out an assessment on each of the Independent Director. Each Independent Director was required to declare his compliance with the criteria of independence as set out in the Board Charter. In addition all the Board members were required to evaluate whether each of the Independent Director had continued to show independent and objective judgment in deliberations at Board meetings as well as his conduct outside of Board meetings in matters relating to the Group's affairs.

### Tenure of independent directors

The MCCG 2012 recommends that the tenure of an Independent Director should not exceed a cumulative term of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an Independent Director may continue to serve on the Board subject to the Director's re-designation as a Non-Independent Director.

In line with best Corporate Governance practice, Dato' Noor Ahmad Mokhtar Bin Haniff and Mr. Diong Chin Teck who had served for more than nine years as Independent Directors appointed since 19 May 2000, had been retired on 29 October 2012.

Mr. Sim Yee Fuan and Mr. Ng Chee Kong, the new Independent Directors for the Company were appointed on 30 October 2012.

### Position of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

The MCCG 2012 recommends that the positions of the Chairman and the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") should be held by different individuals and the Chairman must be a Non-Executive member of the board. Currently the position of the Chairman and CEO are held by the same Director who is an Executive member of the board. Although this is not in compliance with the recommendations of the MCCG 2012, the Board is of the opinion that no single person has excessive powers of decision as:

- a. Board decisions are dependent on the consensus of the Directors, who take an active interest in all major and strategic decisions of the Group.
- b. Two of the six Board members are Independent, and supply a strong independent element to the decision-making process;

### Composition of Board

The Board presently has six (6) members which comprises of three (3) Executive Directors, one (1) Non-Independent Non-Executive Director and two (2) Independent Non-Executive Directors. Although the Board does not comprise of a majority of Independent Non-Executive Directors as recommended under MCCG 2012 for a Board where the Chairman is an Executive Director, the Board believes that there is a sufficient number of Non-Executive members on the Board such that no individual or group of individuals dominates the Board's decision making. The Board also believes that the number of Directors reflects fairly the investment of the shareholders.

Given the nature and scope of the Group's operations, the Board considers that the current composition of the Board is of the appropriate size and with the right mix of skills and experience in meeting the Group's current needs and requirements. A profile of each Director is presented on pages 5 to 6.



# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 4: FOSTER COMMITMENT

### Time commitment of directors

The Board meets at least five times a year to review and approve the quarterly and year end financial results. Additional meetings are convened as necessary, when there are urgent and important matters that require the Board's deliberation. Board members may also be nominated to serve on Board Committees which hold their own meetings. Directors and Board Committee members are furnished with papers, reports and material relevant to the issues to be discussed prior to the meetings and are expected to review such material beforehand so that meaningful discussion can take place during meetings. This expectation of time commitment is communicated to new Board members before they are appointed. Directors should also notify the Chairman before accepting any new directorship in other listed companies to assess whether they will be able to devote sufficient time to the Company.

During the financial year ended 31 May 2013, there were five (5) Board meetings held. The commitment of the Directors in carrying out their duties is reflected in full attendance of most of the Directors at Board meetings held during the financial year as shown below:

Name of Director	Designation	Attendance
Guan Kok Beng	Chairman and Managing Director	5/5
Guan Shaw Kee	Executive Director	5/5
Guan Shaw Yin	Executive Director	5/5
Guan Kim Heng	Non-Independent Non-Executive Director	5/5
Dato' Noor Ahmad Mokhtar Bin Haniff (retired on 29/10/2012)	Independent Non-Executive Director	3/3
Diong Chin Teck (retired on 29/10/2012)	Independent Non-Executive Director	3/3
Sim Yee Fuan (appointed on 30/10/2012)	Independent Non-Executive Director	2/2
Ng Chee Kong (appointed on 30/10/2012)	Independent Non-Executive Director	2/2

To facilitate the Directors' time planning, an annual meeting calendar is prepared and circulated to them before the beginning of every year. It provides the scheduled dates for meetings of the Board and Board Committees and the AGM.

### Continuing education programmes

All Directors have completed the Mandatory Accreditation Programme prescribed by the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities"). The Directors recognize the need to continue to undergo relevant training programmes to update their knowledge and enhance their skills where relevant to enable them to sustain their active participation as a Board member.

During the financial year ended 31 May 2013, the Directors of the Company had either attended an in-house training programme, seminar or conference organised externally. The programmes attended by the Directors during the year, include the following:

- Strengthening SME through the Use of E-Payment Technology
- Renminbi (RMB) Settlement for Trade & Investment in Malaysia - Future Prospect
- Advocacy Sessions on Disclosure for CEOs and CFOs
- Matrade Export Trade Disputes
- MIDA Domestic Direct Investment (DDI) Incentives Briefings
- MIDA Government Initiatives to Propel the Services Sector
- MTC Roadshow 2012
- RHB FX and Economic Outlooks Briefing
- Tax Briefing and Planning Opportunities Seminar
- UOB Global Market Outlook

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 5: UPHOLD INTEGRITY IN FINANCIAL REPORTING

### Compliance with applicable financial reporting standards

The Directors aim to present a fair assessment of the Group's financial performance, position and prospects primarily through the quarterly reports to Bursa Securities as well as the Annual Report to shareholders.

Pursuant to the Companies Act, 1965, the Directors are required to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group and of the Company as at the end of the financial year and of the results and cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the financial year then ended.

The Directors consider that, in preparing the financial statements, the Group has adopted appropriate accounting policies, consistently applied and supported by reasonable and prudent judgments and estimates. The Directors also consider that all applicable approved accounting standards have been complied with and confirm that the financial statement have been prepared on a going concern basis.

The Directors are responsible for ensuring that the Group and the Company keep accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and of the Company and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act, 1965, and applicable approved accounting standards.

The Board aims to ensure that it fulfills its responsibility in the area of financial reporting by appointing a suitably qualified finance manager to oversee the financial reporting function. The Board is also assisted by the Audit Committee to oversee the Group's financial reporting process and the quality of its financial reporting. Towards this end the Audit Committee meets to discuss and review the quarterly results and the year end financial statement together with the finance manager and the external auditors where applicable before the financial reports are recommended to the Board for approval and public release.

### Suitability and independence of external auditors

The external auditors fulfill an essential role in giving assurance to the shareholders and other parties of the reliability of the financial statements of the Company. The Company has always maintained a formal and transparent relationship with the external auditors in ensuring the Company's compliance with applicable approved accounting standards and statutory requirements.

The role of the Audit Committee in relation to the external auditors is described in the Audit Committee's terms of reference as detailed on pages 17 to 19 of the Annual Report.

The Audit Committee is responsible for recommending the appointment or re-appointment of external auditors. In assessing the suitability of external auditors, the Audit Committee will ensure that only firms which have experience in the audit of listed companies and are registered with the Audit Oversight Board will be considered.

The Audit Committee recognizes that the regular provision of non-audit services by the external auditors may lead to impairment of the external auditor's independence and objectivity. The external auditors are therefore not normally engaged for non-audit related services. However, the external auditors may be engaged for services related to corporate exercises carried out by the Group from time to time, which are not regular in nature, for which the engagement of the external auditors may be deemed to be more effective for the Group. The external auditors have affirmed that members of their engagement team and the firm have complied with the relevant ethical requirements regarding independence in the conduct of their audit engagement.

## PRINCIPLE 6: RECOGNISE AND MANAGE RISKS

### Framework to manage risks

The Board is responsible for establishing a sound framework to manage risks and maintaining a sound system of internal controls to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Company's assets as required by the MCGG 2012. The Directors also have a general responsibility for taking reasonable steps to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities. The Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control set out on pages 15 and 16 of Annual Report, provides an overview of risk management and the state of internal control within the Group.

### Internal audit function

The Board has outsourced its internal audit activities to a professional service firm to support the internal audit function. The Audit Committee Report set out on pages 17 to 19 of this Annual Report provides a summary of the internal audit function and the internal audit activities carried out during the financial year.

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 7: ENSURE TIMELY AND HIGH QUALITY DISCLOSURE

### Corporate disclosure policies and procedures

The Board abides with the corporate disclosure policies as set out in the Listing Requirements. It is the policy of the Company that immediate disclosure is made of material information. Information is considered material if it is reasonable to expect that it will have a material effect on the price, value or market activity of the Company's securities or it will affect the decision of an investor or holder of the Company's securities in determining his choice of action. The Board members will be kept informed of material matters which require disclosure and appropriate announcement will be drafted by management. Announcements of material matters will be circulated to the Board for buy-off before public release.

However, in exceptional circumstances, the Company may temporarily withhold the disclosure of material information to a more appropriate time such as instances where immediate disclosure would affect the ability of the Company to pursue its corporate objectives, when the facts of the matter at hand is in a state of flux or where company securities laws may restrict the extent of permissible disclosure. Material information which is withheld will be restricted to persons on a strict need-to-know basis and all persons with such information will be informed of the requirement to maintain strict confidentiality. In the event that material information that has been withheld has or is believed to have been inadvertently disclosed or where the information has become generally available to the public, the Company will immediately announce the information. The Company will also monitor the market activity of its securities during a period when information is withheld. Should there be an unusual price movement, trading activity, or both ("unusual market activity") in its securities which is believed to signify a "leak" of the information or when rumours or reports concerning the information have appeared or where the Company learns that there are signs that insider trading may be taking place, the Company will take steps to announce the information that has been withheld immediately.

The Company strives to ensure that information that is released is in a manner that would obtain wide public dissemination. Disclosure of material information by the Company is first made by an announcement to Bursa Malaysia via the BURSA LINK. All announcements are also made available on the Company's website. Press conferences may be held if the Board is of the opinion that it would draw better attention to the information that is to be disseminated. However, the Company will ensure that any such information will be first released or simultaneously released to Bursa Malaysia. The Company will ensure that material information will not be made on an individual or selective basis to any individual or group if it has not been disclosed and disseminated to the public.

While the Company endeavours to provide information to its shareholders and stakeholders it is also mindful of the requirement to refrain from misleading promotional disclosure activity. The Board will not approve any announcement that may mislead investors and cause unwarranted price movement and activity in the Company's securities.

If the Company becomes aware of any rumour or report, whether true or false, that contains material information on the Company or the Group, the Company will make due enquiry among the Board members and senior management and publicly clarify, confirm or deny the rumour or report as soon as possible.

Where unusual market activity of the Company's securities occurs, the Company will undertake a due enquiry among the Board members and senior management to seek the cause of the unusual market activity. The Company will consider whether there is any information that has been publicly disclosed, has not been publicly disclosed or is the subject matter of rumour or report that would account for the unusual market activity and accordingly take appropriate action to make an announcement to clarify matters, make further disclosure, deny any rumour or report, or inform the public that there is no undisclosed development that would account for the unusual market activity. If the Company determines that the unusual market activity results from material information that has already been publicly disclosed, it will take no further action.

All Board members and parties who are insiders are aware of the provisions of the Capital Markets and Services Act 2007 and the Companies Act, 1965 with regards to prohibition of trading in the securities of the Company on the basis of material information which is not known to the public. In addition, affected persons are notified of the restrictions in dealing in the Company's securities while in possession of price-sensitive information and during closed periods unless the procedures for dealings during close periods as set out in the Listing Requirements have been complied with.

### Use of information technology to disseminate information

Shareholders and investors are kept informed of all major development within the Group by way of announcements via the BURSA LINK. Announcements are also made of the Company's quarterly results, Annual Reports and other circulars to shareholders, where appropriate, and all these announcements are available to shareholders electronically at Bursa Malaysia's website. Shareholders can also access the Company's website, <http://www.eurospan.com.my> for up to date information about the Company and its business as well as announcements made to Bursa Malaysia.



# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONT'D)

## PRINCIPLE 8: STRENGTHEN RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN COMPANY AND SHAREHOLDERS

### Shareholder participation at general meetings

The Annual General Meeting ("AGM") is the principal forum for dialogue with shareholders. Notice of AGM and Annual Reports are sent to shareholders at least 21 days before the meeting.

During the AGM, shareholders are given opportunities to enquire and comment on matters relating to the Group's business. The shareholders are encouraged to participate in the open question and answer session in the AGM pertaining to the resolutions being proposed at the meeting and the financial performance and business operation in general. The Directors are available to provide responses to questions from the shareholders during the meeting.

In addition, Extraordinary General Meetings ("EGMs") are held as and when needed to obtain shareholders' approval on certain business or corporate proposals. Adequate notice of EGM, in compliance with regulatory requirements, are sent to shareholders together with comprehensive Circulars/ Statements setting out details and explaining the rationale with regards to the matters for which shareholders approval are being sought.

### Poll voting

At the commencement of each general meeting, the Chairman will inform the shareholders of their right to demand a poll vote. The Board will consider putting substantive resolutions to vote by poll, even without demand from shareholders, if it feels that it is necessary to gauge the support of shareholders for particular resolutions. When a resolution has been put to vote by poll, the Chairman will announce the number of votes cast for and against the resolution at the general meeting and an announcement of such result will also be made to Bursa Malaysia. The Board will consider employing electronic means for poll voting when the infrastructure for employing such means becomes available at reasonable cost and taking into consideration the number of attendees who normally attend general meetings.

### Communication and proactive engagement with shareholders

AGMs and EGMs where appropriate remain the most common platform for the Company and the Board to have effective communication and engagement with shareholders about performance, corporate governance and other matters affecting shareholders' interest. In addition, the Board may hold press conference where appropriate to keep shareholders informed of the Group's affairs. Information released to the public will also be made available on the Company's website for shareholders to have easy access.

### Compliance Statement

Save as disclosed, throughout the financial year ended 31 May 2013, the Group has complied with all the principles and recommendations of the MCCG 2012.

This statement was made in accordance with a Board of Directors' resolution dated 27 September 2013.

# STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL

Pursuant to Paragraph 15.26 (b) of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Listing Requirements"), the Board of Directors is pleased to provide the following Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Group, which had been prepared in accordance with the "Statement on Risk Management & Internal Control: Guidelines for Directors of Listed Issuers".

## Board's Responsibility

The Board of Directors is responsible for the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's risk management and internal control system. The Board recognises the importance of good corporate governance and is committed to maintaining a sound system of internal control and risk management. This includes the establishment of an appropriate control environment and risk management framework, processes and structures and continually reviewing the adequacy and integrity of the said systems to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets. The Board is pleased to provide the following statement, which outlines the nature and scope of risk management and internal control of the Group during the year.

The system of risk management and internal control covers finance, operations, management information systems and compliance with relevant laws, regulations, policies and procedures. There is an ongoing process to identify, evaluate and manage significant risk faced or potentially to be encountered by the Group. The process is regularly reviewed by the Board.

Due to the limitations that are inherent in any system of internal controls, these systems are designed to manage, rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and it can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The implementation of the risk management and internal control system within the Group inclusive of design, operation, identification, assessment, mitigation and control risks, are operated with the assistance of Management throughout the period. The Board has received assurance from the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the Chief Executive Financial Officer ("CFO") that the Group's risk management and internal control system is operating adequately and effectively in all material aspects, based on the risk management and internal control system of the Group.

The key features of the risk management and internal control systems are described under the following headings:

## Risk Management and Internal Control Structure

The Group has an ongoing process for the identification, evaluation, reporting, managing, monitoring and reviewing of the major strategic, business and operation risks within the Group. Both the Audit Committee and Board of Directors review the effectiveness of the risk management function and deliberate on the risk management and internal control frameworks, functions, processes and reports on a regular basis. The framework is continually monitored to ensure it is responsive to the changes in the business environment and clearly communicated to all levels.

The Board has established a Risk Management Committee ("RMC") which comprises the CEO, CFO and senior management to assist in the risk management process within the Group.

The Group has an established internal control structure and is committed to evaluating, enhancing and maintaining the structure to ensure effective control over the Group's business operations and to safeguard the value and security of the Group's assets. There is a clearly defined operating structure with lines of responsibilities and delegated authority in place to assist the Board to maintain a proper control environment. The control structure and environment are supported by the following activities:

- (a) An organisation structure with clearly defined lines of responsibilities, authority and accountability;
- (b) Documented internal policies, guidelines, procedures and manuals, which are updated from time to time;
- (c) Regular Board and management meetings where information is provided to the Board and management covering financial performance and operation;
- (d) Quarterly review of financial results by the Board and Audit Committee;
- (e) Regular training and development programmes attended by employees with the objective of enhancing their knowledge and competency;
- (f) Existence of risk management team to enhance its risk management practice; and
- (g) Ongoing reviews on the system of internal controls by an independent internal audit function. Results of such reviews are reported to the Audit Committee, which in turn reports to the Board.

In addition, the Executive Directors have day to day involvement with the business and are responsible for monitoring risks affecting the business and control activities. These are supplemented by comprehensive and independent reviews undertaken by the internal audit function on the controls in operation in each individual business. The internal auditors independently report to the Audit Committee on the outcome and findings from their reviews.

# STATEMENT ON RISK MANAGEMENT & INTERNAL CONTROL (CONT'D)

## Risk Management Process

The Board regards risk management as an integral part of business operations. For period under review, the RMC is assisted by the senior management team from various divisions to effectively embed risk management and control into the corporate culture, processes and structures within the Group. The RMC has identified and reviewed the major business risk factors affecting the Group and derive risk management strategies to manage and mitigate the risks identified. The following factors were considered in the risk assessment:

- (a) The nature and extent of risks facing the Group;
- (b) The extent and categories of risk which it regards as acceptable for the Group to bear;
- (c) The likelihood of the risks concerned materialising; and
- (d) The Group's ability to reduce the incidence of risks that may materialise and their impact on the business.

## Control Environment

The Group has in place a proper control environment which emphasizes on quality and performance of the Group's employees through the development and implementation of human resources policies and programmes designed to enhance the effectiveness and efficiency of the individual and the organisation.

The Board believes that a sound internal control system reduces, but cannot eliminate, the possibility of poor judgement in decision making, human error, control processes being deliberately circumvented by employees and others, management overriding controls and the occurrence of unforeseeable circumstances.

## Internal Audit Function

The Board outsourced its internal audit function to a professional firm of consultants to support its internal audit function to provide much of the assurance required regarding the effectiveness as well as the adequacy and integrity of the Group's system of internal controls. Internal audit function adopts a risk-based approach in developing its audit plan which addresses all the core auditable areas of the Group. The internal audit plan was presented to and approved by Audit Committee. Periodic internal audit review is carried out and the audit findings are presented to the Audit Committee via internal audit report whilst Management formulates action plans to address issues noted from internal audit to improve the system of internal controls.

Based on the internal auditors' report for the financial year ended 31 May 2013, there is a reasonable assurance that the Group's system of internal controls is generally adequate. Nevertheless, the internal control systems will continue to be reviewed, added on or updated in line with changes in the operating environment.

## Conclusion

The Board is of the opinion that the system of internal control and risk management is in place for the year under review, and up to the date of this Statement is sound and sufficient to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets.

This statement was made in accordance with a Board of Directors' resolution dated 27 September 2013.



# AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

## (A) MEMBERSHIP AND MEETINGS

Details of the membership of the Audit Committee and attendance of meetings are as follows:-

	Composition of the Audit Committee	Attendance
Chairman	Sim Yee Fuan (Independent Non-Executive Director)	2/2
Members	Ng Chee Kong (Independent Non-Executive Director)	2/2
	Guan Kim Heng (Non-Independent Non-Executive Director)	5/5

## (B) TERMS OF REFERENCE OF AUDIT COMMITTEE

### 1.0 Membership

- 1.1 The Committee shall be appointed by the Board of Directors and consist of not less than three (3) members, all members must be non-executive directors, with a majority of whom should be Independent Directors.
- 1.2 At least one (1) member of the Audit Committee :-
  - (a) must be a member of Malaysian Institute of Accountants; or
  - (b) if he is not a member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants, he must have at least three (3) years working experience and :-
    - (i) he must have passed the examinations specified in Part I of the 1st Schedule of the Accountants Act, 1967;
    - (ii) he must be a member of one of the associations of accountants specified in Part II of the 1st Schedule of the Accountants Act, 1967; or
  - (c) fulfils such other requirements as prescribed or approved by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.
- 1.3 The Board of Directors must ensure that no alternate director is appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.
- 1.4 The members of the Committee shall elect a Chairman from amongst their number who shall be an Independent Director.
- 1.5 In the event of any vacancy in the Committee resulting in the number of members being reduced to below three (3), the Board of Directors must fill the vacancy within three (3) months.

### 2.0 Authority

- 2.1 The Committee shall in accordance with a procedure to be determined :-
  - (a) have authority to investigate any matter within its terms of reference;
  - (b) have the resources which are required to perform its duties;
  - (c) have full and unrestricted access to any information pertaining to the Company;
  - (d) have direct communication channels with the external auditors and internal auditors;
  - (e) be able to obtain independent professional or other advice; and
  - (f) be able to convene meetings with the external auditors, the internal auditors or both, excluding the attendance of other directors and employees of the Company, whenever deemed necessary.

# AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT (CONT'D)

## 3.0 Functions

3.1 The duties of the Committee include :-

3.1.1 to review the following and report the same to the Board of Directors of the Company:-

- (a) with the external auditors, the audit plan, including the scope of work to ascertain that it will meet the needs of the Board, the shareholders and regulatory authorities;
- (b) with the external auditors, the evaluation of the system of internal accounting controls;
- (c) with the external auditors, the audit report, including the management's response, to discuss problems and observations arising from the final audits and any matters the external auditors may wish to discuss (in the absence of management where necessary);
- (d) the assistance given by the employees of the Company to the external auditors;
- (e) the adequacy of the scope, functions, competency and resources of the Internal Audit Department and that it has the necessary authority to carry out its work;
- (f) the internal audit programme, processes, the results of the internal audit programme, processes or investigation undertaken and whether or not appropriate action is taken in accordance to the recommendations of the Internal Audit Department and urgent response to the major findings of internal investigations;
- (g) the quarterly results and year end financial statements, prior to the approval by the Board of Directors, focusing particularly on :-
  - (i) changes in or implementation of major accounting policy changes and practices;
  - (ii) significant and unusual events
  - (iii) compliance with accounting standards and other legal requirements and the going concern assumptions; and
  - (iv) significant adjustments arising from the audit;
- (h) any related party transaction and conflict of interest situation that may arise with the Company or Group including any transaction, procedure or course that raises questions on management integrity;
- (i) any letter of resignation from external auditors of the Company; and
- (j) whether there is reason (supported by grounds) to believe that the Company's external auditors are not suitable for re-appointment.

3.1.2 to consider the appointment or termination of a person or persons as external auditors and their remuneration.

3.1.3 To review any appraisal or assessment of the performance of internal audit staff and consider the appointment or termination of internal audit staff and their remuneration.

3.1.4 To take cognizance of resignation of senior internal audit staff member and to provide an opportunity to submit the reasons for resigning.

3.1.5 To promptly report to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad any matter reported by the Committee to the Board which has not been satisfactorily resolved resulting in a breach of the Listing Requirements.

3.1.6 To verify the allocation of options to employees pursuant to the share option scheme complies with the allocation criteria.

3.1.7 To carry out other functions as may be agreed to by the Committee and the Board.

# AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT (CONT'D)

## 4.0 Meetings

- 4.1 Meetings shall be held not less than four (4) times a year and shall normally be attended by the Head of Finance and Internal Auditors. The presence of the external auditors will be requested, if required. Other board members and employees attend only at the Committee's invitation.
- 4.2 At least twice a year, the Committee shall meet with the external auditors, the internal auditors or both without the executive board members present.
- 4.3 The quorum for each meeting shall be two. The majority of members present to form a quorum must be Independent Directors.
- 4.4 The Company Secretary shall be the Secretary of the Committee. The Secretary shall circulate the minutes of meetings of the Committee to all members of the Board.

## (C) SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF AUDIT COMMITTEE

During the year, the Audit Committee carried out its duties as set out in the terms of reference. These include :-

1. Reviewed the audit plan for the financial year ended 2013 for the Group presented by the Internal Auditors and External Auditors;
2. Discussed on updates of new developments on financial reporting standards issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board;
3. Reviewed the quarterly unaudited financial reports and annual audited financial statements of the Company and of the Group before recommendation to the Board for consideration and approval;
4. Reviewed the internal audit reports regarding significant risk areas and internal control matters coming to their attention and discussed the findings with Senior Management to ensure that appropriate and timely measures have been taken to improve on the internal control system;
5. Reviewed and discussed the observations and recommendations made by the External Auditors and Management's response thereto from the External Auditors' evaluation of the system of internal control and annual audit;
6. Reviewed the Audit Committee's Report and Statement on Internal Control for inclusion in the Annual Report 2013;
7. Reviewed the audit fee of the External Auditors;
8. Verified the allocation of options to employees pursuant to the ESOS offered to ensure that the scheme complies with the allocation criteria.

## (D) INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION

The Company had engaged an external independent firm of professionals to assist the Audit Committee in evaluating the adequacy, integrity and effectiveness of the Group's overall internal control system. Their scope of function covers all units and operations of the significant subsidiaries of the Group.

The cost incurred in maintaining the Internal Audit Function for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 was RM17,358.

## (E) STATEMENT BY THE AUDIT COMMITTEE IN RELATION TO ESOS ALLOCATION

The Company implemented an Employees' Share Option Scheme ('ESOS') on 30 December 2004. On 27 July 2009, the Company extended the existing ESOS expiring on 29 December 2009 for a further period of 5 years pursuant to By-law 18.1 of the Scheme.

Pursuant to Paragraph 8.17 of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, the Audit Committee verified and confirmed that the allocation of options to eligible employees in the financial year ended 31 May 2013, has been made in accordance with the allocation criteria of the scheme.



# CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

At Eurospan, the Group is mindful of its responsibility to the community in which it operates and is committed to progressively embed Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") best practice into the Group's operation. The Group believes that integrating its social and environmental responsibilities into its business strategies and practices assist in ensuring sustainable growth for the Group. Our CSR programs cover the areas of the environment, community, marketplace and workplace.

## ENVIRONMENT

As a major wood-based furniture manufacture, the Group believes in the sustainable use of environmentally friendly materials. Majority of our wood materials are FSC Controlled Wood and are PEFC certified. PEFC certificate is a transparent and independent control system for safeguarding a sustainable and thus exemplary forest cultivation. PEFC is also a monitoring system for proof of origin: from certified forests via the wood processing companies to the finished product on the shelf.

The Group is in compliance with the environmental laws governing plant operations in areas relating to emission standards and plant effluents management.

Reducing, reusing and recycling papers, switching off lights and air-conditioners when they are not in use are among some of the conservation measures taken by the Group.

## WORKPLACE

The Occupational Health and Safety Committee which comprises of management representatives work closely with management and employees to ensure that the Group's health and safety policy is effectively implemented. Employees are equipped with the necessary equipment and accessories at the various work sites and factory to promote safety.

The Group encourages life long learning. It has a mini library that lends out books to employees. Employees were constantly provided with related skills development trainings as the Group believes the importance of human resources development through career advancement and training. Industrial seminars and workshops were regularly held to enhance employees' capabilities in discharging their responsibilities effectively and efficiently.

The Group also conducted visits to international trade fairs / exhibitions and manufacturing plants locally and overseas, to broaden the knowledgebase of its employees.

## MARKETPLACE

The Group upholds good practices of corporate governance and internal control with transparency practices and approaches implemented for its business operations and transactions. Internal control procedures were properly imposed within the Group in ensuring sufficient system and controls were in place.

## COMMUNITY

The Group continues its social roles to support the community by contributing to several needy and charitable organizations through donations. Employees are supported and encouraged to actively participate in social works and community services.

## OTHER INFORMATION

### UTILIZATION OF PROCEEDS RAISED FROM CORPORATE PROPOSAL

Not applicable as none was proposed.

### SHARE BUY-BACK

The Shareholders of the Company has renewed the Company's authority to purchase its own shares of up to 10% of the issued and paid up share capital at the last Annual General Meeting held on 29 October 2012. However, the Company had not undertaken any share buy-back exercise for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 and as at the reporting date, the Company has yet to implement any share buy-back.

### OPTIONS, WARRANTS OR CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES

Except for the ESOS, the company did not issue/grant any options, warrants or convertible securities during the financial year ended 31 May 2013.

### DEPOSITORY RECEIPT PROGRAMME

The Company does not sponsor any depository receipt programme.

### SANCTIONS AND/OR PENALTIES

There was no sanctions and/or penalties imposed on the Company and its subsidiaries, Directors or Management by the relevant regulatory bodies.

### SHORTFALL IN THE PROFIT ACHIEVED IN THE FINANCIAL YEAR AS COMPARED WITH THE PROFIT GUARANTEE

Not applicable as none was given during the financial year ended 31 May 2013.

### NON-AUDIT FEES

The amount of non-audit fees paid by the Group to the external auditors during the financial year ended 31 May 2013 is approximately RM20,000.

# DIRECTORS' REPORT

for the year ended 31 May 2013

The Directors have pleasure in submitting their report and the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 May 2013.

## PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Company are the provision of management services and investment holding.

The principal activities of the subsidiaries are set out in Note 4 to the financial statements.

There have been no significant changes in the nature of these activities during the financial year.

## RESULTS

	Group RM	Company RM
Profit/(Loss) for the year attributable to owners of the Company	3,236,937	(313,287)

## RESERVES AND PROVISIONS

There were no material transfers to or from reserves and provisions during the financial year under review except as disclosed in the financial statements.

## DIVIDEND

No dividend was paid since the end of the previous financial year and the Directors do not recommend any dividend to be paid for the financial year under review.

## DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

Directors who served since the date of the last report are:

Guan Kok Beng	- Chairman and Managing Director
Guan Kim Heng	
Guan Shaw Kee	
Guan Shaw Yin	
Ng Chee Kong	(appointed on 30.10.2012)
Sim Yee Fuan	(appointed on 30.10.2012)
Dato' Noor Ahmad Mokhtar Bin Haniff	(retired on 29.10.2012)
Diong Chin Teck @ Tiong Chin Sang	(retired on 29.10.2012)



# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONT'D)

for the year ended 31 May 2013

## DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SHARES

The interests and deemed interests in the shares and options over shares of the Company and of its related corporations (other than wholly-owned subsidiaries) of those who were Directors at financial year end (including the interests of the spouses or children of the Directors who themselves are not Directors of the Company) as recorded in the Register of Directors' Shareholdings are as follows:

Name of Directors	Number of ordinary shares of RM1 each			
	Balance at 1.6.2012/*	Bought	(Sold)	Balance at 31.5.2013
The Company				
Direct interest				
Guan Kok Beng - own	68,200	394,000	-	462,200
Guan Kim Heng - own	1,113,036	-	-	1,113,036
Guan Shaw Yin - own	613,000	155,000	-	768,000
Ng Chee Kong - own	* 40,000	-	-	40,000
Deemed interest				
Guan Kok Beng - own	18,511,200	-	-	18,511,200
Guan Kim Heng - own	18,511,200	-	-	18,511,200

\* At date of appointment

The Company	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1 each			Balance at 31.5.2013
	Balance at 1.6.2012	Granted	(Exercised)	
Guan Kim Heng - own	200,000	-	-	200,000

By virtue of their interests of more than 15% in the shares of the Company, Messrs Guan Kok Beng and Guan Kim Heng are also deemed to have interests in the shares of all the subsidiaries during the financial year to the extent that the Company has an interest.

None of the other Directors holding office at 31 May 2013 had any interest in the ordinary shares and/or options over shares of the Company and of its related corporations during the financial year.

## DIRECTORS' BENEFITS

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Director of the Company has received nor become entitled to receive any benefit (other than a benefit included in the aggregate amount of emoluments received or due and receivable by Directors as shown in the financial statements) by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with the Director or with a firm of which the Director is a member, or with a company in which the Director has a substantial financial interest other than as disclosed in Note 22 to the financial statements.

There were no arrangements during and at the end of the financial year which had the object of enabling Directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate apart from the issue of the Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") of the Company.

# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONT'D)

for the year ended 31 May 2013

## ISSUE OF SHARES AND DEBENTURES

There were no changes in the authorised, issued and paid-up capital of the Company and no debentures were issued by the Company during the financial year.

## OPTIONS GRANTED OVER UNISSUED SHARES

No options were granted to any person to take up unissued shares of the Company during the financial year apart from the issue of options pursuant to the ESOS.

On 22 November 2004, the Company's shareholders approved the establishment of an ESOS of not more than 15% of the issued share capital of the Company to eligible Directors and employees of the Group.

At the Board of Directors Meeting held on 27 July 2009, the Directors approved the extension of the existing ESOS expiring on 29 December 2009 for a further period of five years.

The options offered to take up unissued ordinary shares of RM1 each and the exercise prices are as follows:

Date of offer	Exercise price RM	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1 each				
		Balance at 1.6.2012	Granted	Exercised	Lapsed due to resignation	Balance at 31.5.2013
24 January 2005	1.00	37,000	-	-	(4,000)	33,000
10 January 2006	1.00	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 April 2006	1.00	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 September 2006	1.00	5,000	-	-	-	5,000
10 August 2007	1.00	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 November 2007	1.07	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 December 2007	1.00	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 January 2008	1.00	6,000	-	-	-	6,000
10 June 2008	1.00	3,000	-	-	-	3,000
10 November 2008	1.00	6,000	-	-	(3,000)	3,000
15 December 2009	1.00	396,800	-	-	(7,000)	389,800
15 March 2010	1.00	9,500	-	-	-	9,500
15 June 2010	1.00	6,000	-	-	-	6,000
15 September 2010	1.00	73,000	-	-	(9,000)	64,000
15 March 2011	1.00	55,000	-	-	(34,000)	21,000
15 June 2011	1.00	71,000	-	-	(3,000)	68,000
15 September 2011	1.00	80,000	-	-	(6,000)	74,000
15 December 2011	1.00	62,000	-	-	(3,000)	59,000
15 March 2012	1.00	78,000	-	-	(30,000)	48,000
15 June 2012	1.00	-	120,000	-	(36,000)	84,000
15 September 2012	1.00	-	151,000	-	-	151,000
2 January 2013	1.00	-	24,000	-	(3,000)	21,000
14 March 2013	1.00	-	29,000	-	-	29,000
		903,300	324,000	-	(138,000)	1,089,300

## DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONT'D)

for the year ended 31 May 2013

### OPTIONS GRANTED OVER UNISSUED SHARES (CONT'D)

The details of the ESOS granted to the eligible Directors and employees who have been granted with 18,000 options or more during the financial year ended 31 May 2013 are as follows:

	Grant date	Exercise price RM	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1 each			
			Balance at 1.6.2012	Granted	Exercised /lapsed	Balance at 31.5.2013
Ooi Yee Chye	15.6.2012	1.00	-	18,000	(18,000)	-
Kuek Yen Ling	15.6.2012	1.00	-	18,000	-	18,000
Wong See Fong	15.6.2012	1.00	-	23,000	-	23,000
Lee Shi Ning	15.6.2012	1.00	-	18,000	-	18,000
Lim Saw Fong	15.9.2012	1.00	-	23,000	-	23,000
Jasinth a/p Josop	15.9.2012	1.00	-	18,000	-	18,000
Yee Yang Yang	15.9.2012	1.00	-	18,000	-	18,000
Lee John Way	15.9.2012	1.00	-	23,000	-	23,000
Khaw Seng Chung	15.9.2012	1.00	-	40,000	-	40,000
Ong Siew Ching	15.9.2012	1.00	-	23,000	-	23,000
Khor Chu Tong	02.1.2013	1.00	-	18,000	-	18,000

Other than the above, a total of 84,000 options were granted to 31 employees of the Group. The average number of options to individual employee is 2,710.

The Company has been granted exemption by the Companies Commission of Malaysia from having to disclose in this report the names of persons to whom options have been granted to subscribe for less than 18,000 ordinary shares of RM1 each during the financial year and details of their holdings as required by Section 169(11) of the Companies Act, 1965. This information has been separately filed with the Companies Commission of Malaysia.

The salient features of the scheme are, inter alia, as follows:

- i) Eligible employees are those who have been confirmed in writing as employees of the Group on the date of offer and have been employed for a period of at least one (1) year prior to the date of offer.
- ii) The option is personal to the grantee and is non-assignable.
- iii) The exercise price shall be determined by the weighted average market price of the Company's ordinary shares as shown in the daily official list issued by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad for the five market days immediately preceding the respective dates of the offer in writing to the grantee or at the par value of the ordinary shares of the Company, whichever is higher.
- iv) The options granted may be exercised at any time within a period of five years from the date the ESOS comes into force or upon the date of expiry or termination of the ESOS as provided in the By-Law, whichever is the earlier. However, the Company may, if the Board deems fit upon the recommendation of the ESOS Committee, extend the ESOS for a further period of five years.
- v) The options granted may be exercised in full or in lesser number of ordinary shares provided that the number shall be in multiples of 100 shares.

The persons to whom the options have been granted have no right to participate by virtue of the options in any share issue of any other company.



# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONT'D)

for the year ended 31 May 2013

## OTHER STATUTORY INFORMATION

Before the financial statements of the Group and of the Company were made out, the Directors took reasonable steps to ascertain that:

- i) all known bad debts have been written off and adequate provision made for doubtful debts, and
- ii) any current assets which were unlikely to be realised in the ordinary course of business have been written down to an amount which they might be expected so to realise.

At the date of this report, the Directors are not aware of any circumstances:

- i) that would render the amount written off for bad debts, or the amount of the provision for doubtful debts, in the Group and in the Company inadequate to any substantial extent, or
- ii) that would render the value attributed to the current assets in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading, or
- iii) which have arisen which render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Group and of the Company misleading or inappropriate, or
- iv) not otherwise dealt with in this report or the financial statements, that would render any amount stated in the financial statements of the Group and of the Company misleading.

At the date of this report, there does not exist:

- i) any charge on the assets of the Group or of the Company that has arisen since the end of the financial year and which secures the liabilities of any other person, or
- ii) any contingent liability in respect of the Group or of the Company that has arisen since the end of the financial year.

No contingent liability or other liability of any company in the Group has become enforceable, or is likely to become enforceable within the period of twelve months after the end of the financial year which, in the opinion of the Directors, will or may substantially affect the ability of the Group and of the Company to meet their obligations as and when they fall due.

In the opinion of the Directors, the financial performance of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 have not been substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature nor has any such item, transaction or event occurred in the interval between the end of that financial year and the date of this report.

## **DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONT'D)**

for the year ended 31 May 2013

### **AUDITORS**

The auditors, Messrs KPMG, have indicated their willingness to accept re-appointment.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors:

.....  
**Guan Kok Beng**

.....  
**Guan Shaw Yin**

Penang,

Date: 27 September 2013

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

as at 31 May 2013

	Note	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Assets</b>				
Property, plant and equipment	3	22,137,534	21,449,398	25,641,110
Other investments	5	2,500,000	500,000	600,000
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<u>24,637,534</u>	<u>21,949,398</u>	<u>26,241,110</u>
Trade and other receivables	6	5,638,278	5,070,165	5,125,780
Inventories	7	12,806,117	10,683,140	13,606,367
Current tax assets		13,478	256,495	836,550
Cash and cash equivalents	8	11,646,770	12,086,924	5,715,798
<b>Total current assets</b>		<u>30,104,643</u>	<u>28,096,724</u>	<u>25,284,495</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		<u>54,742,177</u>	<u>50,046,122</u>	<u>51,525,605</u>
<b>Equity</b>				
Share capital	9	44,421,700	44,421,700	44,421,700
Reserves	10	(2,346,672)	(5,589,340)	(1,820,313)
<b>Total equity attributable to owners of the Company</b>		<u>42,075,028</u>	<u>38,832,360</u>	<u>42,601,387</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Deferred tax liabilities	11	406,145	-	867,820
<b>Total non-current liabilities</b>		<u>406,145</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>867,820</u>
Borrowing	12	3,409,047	2,889,916	1,158,084
Trade and other payables	14	8,851,957	8,323,846	6,898,314
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<u>12,261,004</u>	<u>11,213,762</u>	<u>8,056,398</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u>12,667,149</u>	<u>11,213,762</u>	<u>8,924,218</u>
<b>Total equity and liabilities</b>		<u>54,742,177</u>	<u>50,046,122</u>	<u>51,525,605</u>

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.



# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Continuing operations</b>			
Revenue	15	60,902,099	63,958,269
Cost of sales		(49,098,207)	(57,676,882)
<b>Gross profit</b>		<u>11,803,892</u>	<u>6,281,387</u>
Distribution expenses		(1,869,307)	(1,867,425)
Administrative expenses		(6,559,213)	(6,184,993)
Other expenses		(357,384)	(3,376,970)
Other income		496,018	433,129
<b>Results from operating activities</b>		<u>3,514,006</u>	<u>(4,714,872)</u>
Interest income		224,295	117,135
Finance costs	19	(64,205)	(39,364)
<b>Profit/(Loss) before tax</b>	16	<u>3,674,096</u>	<u>(4,637,101)</u>
Tax expense	20	(437,159)	854,650
<b>Profit/(Loss) for the year representing total comprehensive income/ (expense) for the year</b>		<u><u>3,236,937</u></u>	<u><u>(3,782,451)</u></u>
<b>Attributable to:</b>			
<b>Owners of the Company</b>		<u><u>3,236,937</u></u>	<u><u>(3,782,451)</u></u>
<b>Basic earnings/(loss) per ordinary share (sen)</b>	21	<u><u>7.29</u></u>	<u><u>(8.51)</u></u>

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

for the year ended 31 May 2013

← Attributable to owners of the Company →					
← Non-distributable →					
Note	Share capital RM	Share premium RM	Share option reserve RM	Accumulated losses RM	Total equity RM
<b>At 1 June 2011</b>	44,421,700	8,374,445	87,442	(10,282,200)	42,601,387
Total comprehensive expense for the year					
- Loss for the year	-	-	-	(3,782,451)	(3,782,451)
Share-based payments 13	-	-	13,424	-	13,424
Transfer from share option reserve for share options lapsed	-	-	(20,980)	20,980	-
<b>At 31 May 2012/1 June 2012</b>	44,421,700	8,374,445	79,886	(14,043,671)	38,832,360
Total comprehensive income for the year					
- Profit for the year	-	-	-	3,236,937	3,236,937
Share-based payments 13	-	-	5,731	-	5,731
Transfer from share option reserve for share options lapsed	-	-	(4,637)	4,637	-
<b>At 31 May 2013</b>	44,421,700	8,374,445	80,980	(10,802,097)	42,075,028

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Profit/(Loss) before tax from continuing operations		3,674,096	(4,637,101)
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	3	1,210,237	2,062,191
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of plant and equipment	16	(19,598)	2,296
Gain on disposal of other investments	16	-	(9,969)
Plant and equipment written off	16	359,226	-
Interest income	16	(224,295)	(117,135)
Interest expense	19	64,205	39,364
Share-based payments	13	5,731	13,424
Fair value loss on derivatives	16	94,601	470,275
Impairment loss on plant and equipment	16	-	3,147,000
Operating profit before changes in working capital		5,164,203	970,345
Changes in working capital:			
Trade and other receivables		(568,113)	33,123
Inventories		(2,122,977)	2,923,227
Trade and other payables		433,510	977,749
Cash generated from operations		2,906,623	4,904,444
Tax refunded		212,003	566,885
<b>Net cash from operating activities</b>		3,118,626	5,471,329
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Acquisition of other investments		(2,000,000)	(500,000)
Proceeds from disposal of other investments		-	609,969
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	3	(2,417,151)	(1,132,609)
Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment		179,150	112,834
Interest received		224,295	117,135
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		(4,013,706)	(792,671)

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.



# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT'D)

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>			
Interest paid		(64,205)	(39,364)
Drawdown of bank borrowing		519,131	1,731,832
<b>Net cash from financing activities</b>		454,926	1,692,468
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(440,154)	6,371,126
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 June		12,086,924	5,715,798
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at 31 May</b>	8	<u>11,646,770</u>	<u>12,086,924</u>

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

as at 31 May 2013

	Note	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Assets</b>				
Investment in subsidiaries	4	29,727,545	27,371,817	30,818,533
Other investments	5	500,000	500,000	600,000
<b>Total non-current assets</b>		<u>30,227,545</u>	<u>27,871,817</u>	<u>31,418,533</u>
Trade and other receivables	6	17,568,646	20,415,590	21,695,233
Current tax assets		-	88,081	87,949
Cash and cash equivalents	8	1,394,868	1,124,348	632,866
<b>Total current assets</b>		<u>18,963,514</u>	<u>21,628,019</u>	<u>22,416,048</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		<u>49,191,059</u>	<u>49,499,836</u>	<u>53,834,581</u>
<b>Equity</b>				
Share capital	9	44,421,700	44,421,700	44,421,700
Reserves	10	4,514,854	4,822,410	8,595,854
<b>Total equity attributable to owners of the Company</b>		<u>48,936,554</u>	<u>49,244,110</u>	<u>53,017,554</u>
<b>Liability</b>				
Trade and other payables	14	254,505	255,726	817,027
<b>Total current liability</b>		<u>254,505</u>	<u>255,726</u>	<u>817,027</u>
<b>Total equity and liability</b>		<u>49,191,059</u>	<u>49,499,836</u>	<u>53,834,581</u>

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Continuing operations</b>			
Revenue	15	-	-
Administrative expenses		(373,717)	(372,143)
Other expenses		(85)	(3,460,264)
Other income		55,055	45,539
<b>Loss before tax</b>	16	<u>(318,747)</u>	<u>(3,786,868)</u>
Tax expense	20	5,460	-
<b>Loss for the year representing total comprehensive expense for the year attributable to owners of the Company</b>		<u><u>(313,287)</u></u>	<u><u>(3,786,868)</u></u>

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.



# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	Attributable to owners of the Company				Total equity RM
		Share capital RM	Share premium RM	Share option reserve RM	(Accumulated losses)/ Retained earnings RM	
<b>At 1 June 2011</b>		44,421,700	8,374,445	87,442	133,967	53,017,554
Total comprehensive expense for the year						
- Loss for the year		-	-	-	(3,786,868)	(3,786,868)
Share-based payments	13	-	-	13,424	-	13,424
Transfer from share option reserve for share options lapsed		-	-	(20,980)	20,980	-
<b>At 31 May 2012/1 June 2012</b>		44,421,700	8,374,445	79,886	(3,631,921)	49,244,110
Total comprehensive expense for the year						
- Loss for the year		-	-	-	(313,287)	(313,287)
Share-based payments	13	-	-	5,731	-	5,731
Transfer from share option reserve for share options lapsed		-	-	(4,637)	4,637	-
<b>At 31 May 2013</b>		44,421,700	8,374,445	80,980	(3,940,571)	48,936,554

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

for the year ended 31 May 2013

	Note	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Loss before tax from continuing operations		(318,747)	(3,786,868)
Adjustments for:			
Interest income	16	(55,016)	(35,538)
Gain on disposal of other investments	16	-	(9,969)
Impairment loss on investment in a subsidiary	16	-	3,460,140
Operating loss before changes in working capital		(373,763)	(372,235)
Changes in working capital:			
Trade and other payables		(1,221)	(561,301)
Cash used in operations		(374,984)	(933,536)
Tax refunded/(paid)		93,541	(132)
<b>Net cash used in operating activities</b>		(281,443)	(933,668)
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>			
Increase in investment in subsidiaries	A	-	-
Acquisition of other investments		-	(500,000)
Interest received		55,016	35,538
Proceeds from disposal of other investments		-	609,969
<b>Net cash from investing activities</b>		55,016	145,507
<b>Cash flows from financing activity</b>			
Repayment of advances due from subsidiaries, net		496,947	1,279,643
<b>Net cash from financing activity</b>		496,947	1,279,643
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		270,520	491,482
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 June		1,124,348	632,866
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at 31 May</b>	8	1,394,868	1,124,348

Note

A. *Increase in investment in subsidiaries*

During the financial year, the Company increased its investment in a subsidiary by RM2,349,997 (2012 : RM Nil), through capitalisation of amount due from the subsidiary.

The notes on pages 37 to 83 are an integral part of these financial statements.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Eurospan Holdings Berhad is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia and is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The addresses of its registered office and principal place of business are as follows:

## Registered office

35, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
Jalan Kelisa Emas 1  
Taman Kelisa Emas  
13700 Seberang Jaya  
Penang

## Principal place of business

1168, Kampung Teluk  
Sungai Dua  
Kawasan Perusahaan Sungai Lokan  
13800 Butterworth  
Penang

The consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group" and individually referred to as "Group entities").

The Company is principally engaged in the provision of management services and that of an investment holding while the other Group entities are primarily involved in the manufacture and trading of furniture and wood-based products and investment holding.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 27 September 2013.

## 1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

### (a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the Group and of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards and the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. These are the Group's and the Company's first financial statements prepared in accordance with MFRS and MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards* has been applied.

In the previous years, the financial statements of the Group and of the Company were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS"). The transition to MFRS has no material financial impact to the financial statements of the Group and of the Company.

The following are accounting standards, amendments and interpretations that have been issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") but have not been adopted by the Group and the Company:

#### ***MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012***

- Amendments to MFRS 101, *Presentation of Financial Statements – Presentation of Items of Other Comprehensive Income*

#### ***MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013***

- MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements*
- MFRS 11, *Joint Arrangements*\*
- MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities*
- MFRS 13, *Fair Value Measurement*
- MFRS 119, *Employee Benefits* (2011)
- MFRS 127, *Separate Financial Statements* (2011)
- MFRS 128, *Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures* (2011)\*
- IC Interpretation 20, *Stripping Costs in the Production Phase of a Surface Mine*\*
- Amendments to MFRS 7, *Financial Instruments: Disclosures – Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*
- Amendments to MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards – Government Loans*\*
- Amendments to MFRS 1, *First-time Adoption of Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 101, *Presentation of Financial Statements (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 116, *Property, Plant and Equipment (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 132, *Financial Instruments: Presentation (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 134, *Interim Financial Reporting (Annual Improvements 2009-2011 Cycle)*
- Amendments to MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements: Transition Guidance*
- Amendments to MFRS 11, *Joint Arrangements: Transition Guidance*\*
- Amendments to MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: Transition Guidance*



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 1. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONT'D)

### (a) Statement of compliance (Cont'd)

#### ***MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014***

- Amendments to MFRS 10, *Consolidated Financial Statements: Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 12, *Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 127, *Separate Financial Statements (2011): Investment Entities*
- Amendments to MFRS 132, *Financial Instruments: Presentation – Offsetting Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*

#### ***MFRSs, Interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015***

- MFRS 9, *Financial Instruments* (2009)
- MFRS 9, *Financial Instruments* (2010)
- Amendments to MFRS 7, *Financial Instruments: Disclosures – Mandatory Effective Date of MFRS 9 and Transition Disclosures*

The Group and the Company plan to apply the abovementioned standards, amendments and interpretations:

- from the annual period beginning on 1 June 2013 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012 and 1 January 2013, except for those indicated with “\*” which are not applicable to the Group and the Company.
- from the annual period beginning on 1 June 2014 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014.
- from the annual period beginning on 1 June 2015 for those standards, amendments or interpretations that are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

The initial application of the abovementioned standards, amendments and interpretations are not expected to have any material financial impacts to the current and prior periods financial statements of the Group and of the Company upon their first adoption.

### (b) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis other than as disclosed in Note 2 to the financial statements.

### (c) Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia (“RM”), which is the Company’s functional currency. All financial information is presented in RM unless otherwise stated.

### (d) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with MFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

There are no significant areas of estimation uncertainty and critical judgements in applying accounting policies that have significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements other than those disclosed in the following notes:

- Note 3 - Impairment assessment of property, plant and equipment
- Note 4 - Impairment assessment of investment in subsidiaries

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to the periods presented in these financial statements and in preparing the opening MFRS statements of financial position of the Group and of the Company at 1 June 2011 (the transition date to MFRS framework), unless otherwise stated.

### (a) Basis of consolidation

#### (i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities, including unincorporated entities, controlled by the Company. Control exists when the Company has the ability to exercise its power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are exercisable are taken into account. Subsidiaries are consolidated using the acquisition method of accounting except for Eurospan Furniture Sdn. Bhd. (business combination prior to 1 January 2006) which is accounted for using the pooling-of-interests method of accounting.

Under the acquisition method of accounting, the financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

Under the pooling-of-interests method of accounting, the results of entities or businesses under common control are accounted for as if the acquisition had occurred at the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented or, if later, at the date that common control was established. The assets and liabilities acquired were recognised at the carrying amounts recognised previously in the Group's controlling shareholder's consolidated financial statements. The difference between the cost of acquisition and the nominal value of the shares acquired together with the share premium are taken to merger reserve (or adjusted against any suitable reserve in the case of debit differences). The other components of equity of the acquired entities are added to the same components with Group equity.

Investments in subsidiaries are measured in the Company's statement of financial position at cost less any impairment losses, unless the investment is classified as held for sale or distribution. The cost of investments includes transaction costs.

#### (ii) Business combinations

Business combinations are accounted for using the acquisition method from the acquisition date, which is the date on which control is transferred to the Group.

#### ***Acquisitions on or after 1 June 2011***

For acquisitions on or after 1 June 2011, the Group measures the cost of goodwill at the acquisition date as:

- the fair value of the consideration transferred; plus
- the recognised amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree; plus
- if the business combination is achieved in stages, the fair value of the existing equity interest in the acquiree; less
- the net recognised amount (generally fair value) of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed.

When the excess is negative, a bargain purchase gain is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

For each business combination, the Group elects whether it measures the non-controlling interests in the acquiree either at fair value or at the proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at the acquisition date.

Transaction costs, other than those associated with the issue of debt or equity securities, that the Group incurs in connection with a business combination are expensed as incurred.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (a) Basis of consolidation (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Business combinations (Cont'd)

##### *Acquisitions before 1 June 2011*

As part of its transition to MFRS, the Group elected not to restate those business combinations that occurred before the date of transition to MFRSs, i.e. 1 June 2011. Goodwill arising from acquisitions before 1 June 2011 has been carried forward from the previous FRS framework as at the date of transition.

#### (iii) Acquisitions of non-controlling interests

The Group treats all changes in its ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control as equity transactions between the Group and its non-controlling interest holders. Any difference between the Group's share of net assets before and after the change, and any consideration received or paid, is adjusted to or against Group reserves.

#### (iv) Loss of control

Upon the loss of control of a subsidiary, the Group derecognises the assets and liabilities of the subsidiary, any non-controlling interests and the other components of equity related to the subsidiary. Any surplus or deficit arising on the loss of control is recognised in profit or loss. If the Group retains any interest in the previous subsidiary, then such interest is measured at fair value at the date that control is lost. Subsequently it is accounted for as an equity accounted investee or as an available-for-sale financial asset depending on the level of influence retained.

#### (v) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests at the end of the reporting period, being the equity in a subsidiary not attributable directly or indirectly to the equity holders of the Company, are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position and statement of changes in equity within equity, separately from equity attributable to the owners of the Company. Non-controlling interests in the results of the Group is presented in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income as an allocation of the profit or loss and the comprehensive income for the year between non-controlling interests and the owners of the Company.

Losses applicable to the non-controlling interests in a subsidiary are allocated to the non-controlling interests even if doing so causes the non-controlling interests to have a deficit balance.

#### (vi) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (b) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to the respective functional currencies of Group entities at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the end of the reporting period are retranslated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at that date.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are not retranslated at the end of the reporting date except for those that are measured at fair value are retranslated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at the date that the fair value was determined.

Foreign currency differences arising on retranslation are recognised in profit or loss.

### (c) Financial instruments

#### (i) Initial recognition and measurement

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised in the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Group or the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

A financial instrument is recognised initially, at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial instrument not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of the financial instrument.

An embedded derivative is recognised separately from the host contract and accounted for as a derivative if, and only if, it is not closely related to the economic characteristics and risks of the host contract and the host contract is not categorised at fair value through profit or loss. The host contract, in the event an embedded derivative is recognised separately, is accounted for in accordance with policy applicable to the nature of the host contract.

#### (ii) Financial instrument categories and subsequent measurement

The Group and the Company categorise financial instruments as follows:

##### **Financial assets**

#### (a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Fair value through profit or loss category comprises financial assets that are held for trading, including derivatives (except for a derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument) or financial assets that are specifically designated into this category upon initial recognition.

Derivatives that are linked to and must be settled by delivery of unquoted equity instruments whose fair values cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost.

Other financial assets categorised as fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at their fair values with the gain or loss recognised in profit or loss.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (c) Financial instruments (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Financial instrument categories and subsequent measurement (Cont'd)

##### *Financial assets (Cont'd)*

##### **(b) Loans and receivables**

Loans and receivables category comprises debt instruments that are not quoted in an active market.

Financial assets categorised as loans and receivables are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

##### **(c) Available-for-sale financial assets**

Available-for-sale category comprises investment in equity and debt securities instruments that are not held for trading.

Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost. Other financial assets categorised as available-for-sale are subsequently measured at their fair values with the gain or loss recognised in other comprehensive income, except for impairment losses, foreign exchange gains and losses arising from monetary items which are recognised in profit or loss. On derecognition, the cumulative gain or loss recognised in other comprehensive income is reclassified from equity into profit or loss. Interest calculated for a debt instrument using the effective interest method is recognised in profit or loss.

All financial assets, except for those measured at fair value through profit or loss, are subject to review for impairment (see Note 2(i)(i)).

##### *Financial liabilities*

All financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost other than those categorised as fair value through profit or loss.

Fair value through profit or loss category comprises financial liabilities that are derivatives (except for a derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument) or financial liabilities that are specifically designated into this category upon initial recognition.

Derivatives that are linked to and must be settled by delivery of unquoted equity instruments whose fair values cannot be reliably measured are measured at cost.

Other financial liabilities categorised as fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at their fair values with the gain or loss recognised in profit or loss.

#### **(iii) Financial guarantee contracts**

A financial guarantee contract is a contract that requires the issuer to make specified payments to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due in accordance with the original or modified terms of a debt instrument.

Financial guarantee contracts are classified as financial liability and are amortised to profit or loss using a straight-line method over the contractual period or, when there is no specified contractual period, recognised in profit or loss upon discharge of the guarantee. When settlement of a financial guarantee contract becomes probable, an estimate of the obligation is made. If the carrying value of the financial guarantee contract is lower than the obligation, the carrying value is adjusted to the obligation amount and accounted for as a provision.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (c) Financial instruments (Cont'd)

#### (iv) Regular way purchase or sale of financial assets

A regular way purchase or sale is a purchase or sale of a financial asset under a contract whose terms require delivery of the asset within the time frame established generally by regulation or convention in the marketplace concerned.

A regular way purchase or sale of financial assets is recognised and derecognised, as applicable, using trade date accounting. Trade date accounting refers to:

- (a) the recognition of an asset to be received and the liability to pay for it on the trade date, and
- (b) derecognition of an asset that is sold, recognition of any gain or loss on disposal and the recognition of a receivable from the buyer for payment on the trade date.

#### (v) Derecognition

A financial asset or part of it is derecognised when, and only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or the financial asset is transferred to another party without retaining control or substantially all risks and rewards of the asset. On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) and any cumulative gain or loss that had been recognised in equity is recognised in profit or loss.

A financial liability or a part of it is derecognised when, and only when, the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expires. On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability extinguished or transferred to another party and the consideration paid, including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

### (d) Property, plant and equipment

#### (i) Recognition and measurement

Items of property, plant and equipment are measured at cost less any accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Cost includes expenditures that are directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset and any other costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the items and restoring the site on which they are located. The cost of self-constructed assets also includes the cost of materials and direct labour. For qualifying assets, borrowing costs are capitalised in accordance with the accounting policy on borrowing costs.

Purchased software that is integral to the functionality of the related equipment is capitalised as part of that equipment.

The cost of property, plant and equipment recognised as a result of a business combination is based on fair value at acquisition date. The fair value of property is the estimated amount for which a property could be exchanged between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion. The fair value of other items of plant and equipment is based on the quoted market prices for similar items when available and replacement cost when appropriate.

When significant parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items (major components) of property, plant and equipment.

The gain or loss on disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined by comparing the proceeds from disposal with the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment and is recognised net within "other income" or "other expenses" respectively in profit or loss.



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (d) Property, plant and equipment (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Subsequent costs

The cost of replacing a component of an item of property, plant and equipment is recognised in the carrying amount of the item if it is probable that the future economic benefits embodied within the component will flow to the Group or the Company, and its cost can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced component is derecognised to profit or loss. The costs of the day-to-day servicing of property, plant and equipment are recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

#### (iii) Depreciation

Depreciation is based on the cost of an asset less its residual value. Significant components of individual assets are assessed, and if a component has useful life that is different from the remainder of that asset, then that component is depreciated separately.

Depreciation is recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of each component of an item of property, plant and equipment. Leased assets are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and their useful lives unless it is reasonably certain that the Group will obtain ownership by the end of the lease term. Freehold land is not depreciated. Property, plant and equipment under construction are not depreciated until the assets are ready for their intended use.

The depreciation rates for the current and comparative periods based on their estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings	2%
Plant, machinery and factory equipment	10% and 20%
Furniture, fittings, renovation and office equipment	10%
Motor vehicles	10%

Depreciation methods, useful lives and residual values are reviewed at the end of the reporting period, and adjusted as appropriate.

### (e) Leased assets

#### (i) Finance lease

Leases in terms of which the Group or the Company assumes substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as finance leases. Upon initial recognition, the leased asset is measured at an amount equal to the lower of its fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments. Subsequent to initial recognition, the asset is accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy applicable to that asset.

Minimum lease payments made under finance leases are apportioned between the finance expense and the reduction of the outstanding liability. The finance expense is allocated to each period during the lease term so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Contingent lease payments are accounted for by revising the minimum lease payments over the remaining term of the lease when the lease adjustment is confirmed.

Leasehold land which in substance is a finance lease is classified as property, plant and equipment.

#### (ii) Operating leases

Leases, where the Group or the Company does not assume substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases and, except for property interest held under operating lease, the leased assets are not recognised on the statement of financial position.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (e) Leased assets (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Operating leases (Cont'd)

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease. Contingent rentals are charged to profit or loss in the reporting period in which they are incurred.

### (f) Research and development

Expenditure on research activities, undertaken with the prospect of gaining new scientific or technical knowledge and understanding, is recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Expenditure on development activities, whereby the application of research findings are applied to a plan or design for the production of new or substantially improved products and processes, is capitalised only if development costs can be measured reliably, the product or process is technically and commercially feasible, future economic benefits are probable and the Group intends to and has sufficient resources to complete development and to use or sell the asset.

The expenditure capitalised includes the cost of materials, direct labour and overheads costs that are directly attributable to preparing the asset for its intended use. For qualifying assets, borrowing costs are capitalised in accordance with the accounting policy on borrowing costs. Other development expenditure is recognised in profit or loss as incurred.

Capitalised development expenditure is measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

### (g) Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

The cost of inventories is measured based on first-in, first-out principle, and includes expenditure incurred in acquiring the inventories, production or conversion costs and other costs incurred in bringing them to their existing location and condition. In the case of work-in-progress and finished goods, cost includes an appropriate share of production overheads based on normal operating capacity.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The fair value of inventories acquired in a business combination is determined based on its estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and sale, and a reasonable profit margin based on the effort required to complete and sell the inventories.

### (h) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, balances and deposits with banks and highly liquid investments which have an insignificant risk of changes in fair value with original maturities of three months or less, and are used by the Group and the Company in the management of their short term commitments. For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are presented net of bank overdrafts and pledged deposits.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (i) Impairment

#### (i) Financial assets

All financial assets (except for financial assets categorised as fair value through profit or loss and investment in subsidiaries) are assessed at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events having an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the asset. Losses expected as a result of future events, no matter how likely, are not recognised. For an investment in an equity instrument, a significant or prolonged decline in the fair value below its cost is an objective evidence of impairment. If any such objective evidence exists, then the financial asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

An impairment loss in respect of loans and receivables is recognised in profit or loss and is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the asset's original effective interest rate. The carrying amount of the asset is reduced through the use of an allowance account.

An impairment loss in respect of available-for-sale financial assets is recognised in profit or loss and is measured as the difference between the asset's acquisition cost (net of any principal repayment and amortisation) and the asset's current fair value, less any impairment loss previously recognised. Where a decline in the fair value of an available-for-sale financial asset has been recognised in the other comprehensive income, the cumulative loss in other comprehensive income is reclassified from equity to profit or loss.

An impairment loss in respect of unquoted equity instrument that is carried at cost is recognised in profit or loss and is measured as the difference between the financial asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows discounted at the current market rate of return for a similar financial asset.

Impairment losses recognised in profit or loss for an investment in an equity instrument classified as available-for-sale is not reversed through profit or loss.

If, in a subsequent period, the fair value of a debt instrument increases and the increase can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised in profit or loss, the impairment loss is reversed, to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not been recognised at the date the impairment is reversed. The amount of the reversal is recognised in profit or loss.

#### (ii) Other assets

The carrying amounts of other assets (except for inventories) are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, then the asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

For the purpose of impairment testing, assets are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or cash-generating units. Subject to an operating segment ceiling test, for the purpose of goodwill impairment testing, cash-generating units to which goodwill has been allocated are aggregated so that the level at which impairment testing is performed reflects the lowest level at which goodwill is monitored for internal reporting purposes. The goodwill acquired in a business combination, for the purpose of impairment testing, is allocated to group of cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs to sell. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset or cash-generating unit.

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its related cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (i) Impairment (Cont'd)

#### (ii) Other assets (Cont'd)

Impairment losses are recognised in profit or loss. Impairment losses recognised in respect of cash-generating units are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the cash-generating unit (group of cash-generating units) and then to reduce the carrying amounts of the other assets in the cash-generating unit (groups of cash-generating units) on a *pro rata* basis.

An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed. In respect of other assets, impairment losses recognised in prior periods are assessed at the end of each reporting period for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. An impairment loss is reversed only to the extent that the asset's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation or amortisation, if no impairment loss had been recognised. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the financial year in which the reversals are recognised.

### (j) Equity instruments

Instruments classified as equity are measured at cost on initial recognition and are not remeasured subsequently.

#### (i) Issue expenses

Costs directly attributable to the issue of instruments classified as equity are recognised as a deduction from equity.

#### (ii) Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are classified as equity.

### (k) Employee benefits

#### (i) Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefit obligations in respect of salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave and sick leave are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided.

A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid under short-term cash bonus or profit-sharing plans if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

#### (ii) State plans

The Group's contributions to statutory pension funds are charged to profit or loss in the financial year to which they relate. Once the contributions have been paid, the Group has no further payment obligations.

#### (iii) Share-based payment transactions

The grant date fair value of share-based payment granted to employees is recognised as an employee expense, with a corresponding increase in equity, over the period that the employees unconditionally become entitled to the awards. The amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the number of awards for which the related service and non-market vesting conditions are expected to be met, such that the amount ultimately recognised as an expense is based on the number of awards that meet the related service and non-market performance conditions at the vesting date.

For share-based payment awards with non-vesting conditions, the grant date fair value of the share-based payment is measured to reflect such conditions and there is no true-up for differences between expected and actual outcomes.



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (k) Employee benefits (Cont'd)

#### (iii) Share-based payment transactions (Cont'd)

The fair value of the employee share options is measured using a binomial lattice model. Measurement inputs include share price on measurement date, exercise price of the instrument, expected volatility (based on weighted average historic volatility adjusted for changes expected due to publicly available information), weighted average expected life of the instruments (based on historical experience and general option holder behaviour), expected dividends, and the risk-free interest rate (based on government bonds). Service and non-market performance conditions attached to the transactions are not taken into account in determining fair value.

### (l) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as finance cost.

### (m) Revenue and other income

#### (i) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods in the course of ordinary activities is measured at fair value of the consideration received or receivable, net of returns and allowances, trade discounts and volume rebates. Revenue is recognised when persuasive evidence exists, usually in the form of an executed sales agreement, that the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the customer, recovery of the consideration is probable, the associated costs and possible return of goods can be estimated reliably, and there is no continuing management involvement with the goods, and the amount of revenue can be measured reliably. If it is probable that discounts will be granted and the amount can be measured reliably, then the discount is recognised as a reduction of revenue as the sales are recognised.

#### (ii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest method in profit or loss except for interest income arising from temporary investment of borrowings taken specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset which is accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy on borrowing costs.

### (n) Borrowings costs

Borrowing costs that are not directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are recognised in profit or loss using the effective interest method.

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs as part of the cost of a qualifying asset commences when expenditure for the asset is being incurred, borrowing costs are being incurred and activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended or ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are interrupted or completed.

Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONT'D)

### (o) Income tax

Income tax expense comprises current and deferred tax. Current tax and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to a business combination or items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous financial years.

Deferred tax is recognised using the liability method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position and their tax bases. Deferred tax is not recognised for the initial recognition of assets or liabilities in a transaction that is not a business combination and that affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss. Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to the temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets, and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity, or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realised simultaneously.

A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

Unutilised reinvestment allowance and investment tax allowance, being tax incentives that is not a tax base of an asset, is recognised as a deferred tax asset to the extent that it is probable that the future taxable profits will be available against the unutilised tax incentive can be utilised.

### (p) Contingent liabilities

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is not recognised in the statements of financial position and is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events, are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

### (q) Earnings per ordinary share

The Group presents basic and diluted earnings per share data for its ordinary shares ("EPS").

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, adjusted for own shares held.

Diluted EPS is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, adjusted for own share held, for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, which comprise share options granted to employees.

### (r) Operating segments

An operating segment is a component of the Group that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses, including revenues and expenses that relate to transactions with any of the Group's other components. All operating segments' operating results are reviewed regularly by the chief operating decision maker, which in this case is the Managing Director of the Group, to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and to assess its performance, and for which discrete financial information is available.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT - GROUP

Cost	Land RM	Buildings RM	Plant, machinery and factory equipment RM	Furniture, fittings, renovation and office equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Capital expenditure- in-progress RM	Total RM
At 1 June 2011	5,221,234	13,825,206	36,157,306	2,028,794	2,918,536	2,226,619	62,377,695
Additions	-	-	864,528	17,200	-	250,881	1,132,609
Disposals	-	-	-	(6,769)	(421,110)	-	(427,879)
Reclassification	-	-	744,041	-	-	(744,041)	-
At 31 May 2012/ 1 June 2012	5,221,234	13,825,206	37,765,875	2,039,225	2,497,426	1,733,459	63,082,425
Additions	-	-	340,736	12,222	688,354	1,375,839	2,417,151
Disposals	-	-	-	(2,700)	(1,123,569)	-	(1,126,269)
Write-off	(170,449)	-	-	(34,978)	-	(187,580)	(393,007)
Reclassification	-	-	890,816	3,000	-	(893,816)	-
At 31 May 2013	5,050,785	13,825,206	38,997,427	2,016,769	2,062,211	2,027,902	63,980,300

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT - GROUP (CONT'D)

### Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses

	Land RM	Buildings RM	Plant, machinery and factory equipment RM	Furniture, fittings, renovation and office equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Capital expenditure- in-progress RM	Total RM
At 1 June 2011	71,798	3,484,977	30,015,712	1,547,876	1,616,222	-	36,736,585
Depreciation for the year (Note 16)	4,515	276,506	1,488,669	94,231	198,270	-	2,062,191
Impairment loss for the year (Note 16)	-	-	3,043,000	104,000	-	-	3,147,000
Disposals	-	-	-	(3,935)	(308,814)	-	(312,749)
Reclassification	-	-	8,973	(8,973)	-	-	-
At 31 May 2012/1 June 2012	76,313	3,761,483	31,513,354	1,629,199	1,505,678	-	38,486,027
- Accumulated depreciation	-	-	3,043,000	104,000	-	-	3,147,000
- Accumulated impairment losses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation for the year (Note 16)	4,515	276,509	657,675	67,719	203,819	-	1,210,237
Disposals	-	-	-	(1,799)	(964,918)	-	(966,717)
Write-off	-	-	-	(33,781)	-	-	(33,781)
At 31 May 2013	80,828	4,037,992	32,171,029	1,661,338	744,579	-	38,695,766
- Accumulated depreciation	-	-	3,043,000	104,000	-	-	3,147,000
- Accumulated impairment losses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 May 2013	80,828	4,037,992	35,214,029	1,765,338	744,579	-	41,842,766



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT - GROUP (CONT'D)

### Carrying amounts

	Land RM	Buildings RM	Plant, machinery and factory equipment RM	Furniture, fittings, renovation and office equipment RM	Motor vehicles RM	Capital expenditure- in-progress RM	Total RM
At 1 June 2011	5,149,436	10,340,229	6,141,594	480,918	1,302,314	2,226,619	25,641,110
At 31 May 2012/1 June 2012	5,144,921	10,063,723	3,209,521	306,026	991,748	1,733,459	21,449,398
At 31 May 2013	4,969,957	9,787,214	3,783,398	251,431	1,317,632	2,027,902	22,137,534

### 3.1 Impairment loss assessment

In previous financial year ended 31 May 2012, the less favourable operating results of a subsidiary caused the Group to assess the recoverable amount of the related property, plant and equipment. The Group tested the related property, plant and equipment ("PPE") for impairment and recognised an impairment loss of RM3,147,000 with respect to the plant and equipment. The impairment loss was recognised in other expenses.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 3. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT - GROUP (CONT'D)

#### 3.2 Land

Included in the carrying amounts of land are:

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Freehold land	4,667,050	4,837,499	4,837,499
Leasehold land with unexpired lease period of more than 50 years	302,907	307,422	311,937
	<u>4,969,957</u>	<u>5,144,921</u>	<u>5,149,436</u>

### 4. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES - COMPANY

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Unquoted shares, at cost	32,763,936	30,413,939	30,413,939
Add: Share-based payments allocated to subsidiaries	423,749	418,018	404,594
	<u>33,187,685</u>	<u>30,831,957</u>	<u>30,818,533</u>
Less: Accumulated impairment losses	(3,460,140)	(3,460,140)	-
	<u>29,727,545</u>	<u>27,371,817</u>	<u>30,818,533</u>

Details of the subsidiaries are as follows:

Name of subsidiaries	Effective ownership interest			Principal Activities
	31.5.2013 %	31.5.2012 %	1.6.2011 %	
Eurospan Furniture Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Manufacturing and trading of furniture and wood-based products
Dynaspan Furniture Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Manufacturing of furniture and wood-based products
Euroswod Furniture Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Investment holding
Dynaword Sdn. Bhd.	100	100	100	Investment holding

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 4. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARIES - COMPANY (CONT'D)

All the above subsidiaries are incorporated in Malaysia and audited by KPMG.

### 4.1 Impairment loss assessment

The carrying amount of investment in a subsidiary in the manufacturing of furniture and wood-based products is subject to impairment review principally due to the less than favourable operating results attributed to the subsidiary.

The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit relating to the investment in abovementioned subsidiary was estimated based on its value in use. The value in use was determined by discounting the future cash flows generated from the subsidiary's operations based on the subsidiary's financial budget which covers a period of 5 years and the terminal value of the entity. The financial budget is determined based on management's expectations of the market growth in the industry in which the subsidiary operates.

A post-tax discount rate of 10% (31.5.2012 : 10%; 1.6.2011 : 10%) was applied in determining the recoverable amount of the investment in the said subsidiary. The discount rate was estimated based on the Group's anticipated weighted average cost of capital.

A full impairment loss of RM3,460,140 was recognised in profit or loss for the financial year ended 31 May 2012 in view that the estimated recoverable amount was less than the carrying value of the said investment.

## 5. OTHER INVESTMENTS

	Group			Company		
	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Available-for-sale financial assets</b>						
Unit trust funds - quoted	2,500,000	500,000	100,000	500,000	500,000	100,000
Structured investment products - unquoted	-	-	500,000	-	-	500,000
Representing items at fair value	<u>2,500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>600,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>600,000</u>
<b>Market value of investments</b>						
Unit trust funds - quoted	<u>2,500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 6. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Note	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	Company 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Trade</b>							
Trade receivables		3,368,326	2,345,374	3,184,881	-	-	-
<b>Non-trade</b>							
Amount due from subsidiaries	6.1	-	-	-	17,568,646	20,415,590	21,695,233
Other receivables		657,247	504,470	554,999	-	-	-
Deposits		124,743	167,703	168,153	-	-	-
Prepayments	6.2	1,487,962	2,052,618	1,195,255	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss							
- held for trading, including derivatives	6.3	-	-	22,492	-	-	-
		2,269,952	2,724,791	1,940,899	17,568,646	20,415,590	21,695,233
		<u>5,638,278</u>	<u>5,070,165</u>	<u>5,125,780</u>	<u>17,568,646</u>	<u>20,415,590</u>	<u>21,695,233</u>

#### 6.1 Amount due from subsidiaries

The non-trade amount due from subsidiaries is unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

#### 6.2 Prepayments

Included in prepayments is an amount of RM1,169,435 (31.5.2012 : RM1,809,088; 1.6.2011 : RM1,052,317) in relation to advance payments made to suppliers.

#### 6.3 Included in derivatives held for trading were forward exchange contracts.

### 7. INVENTORIES - GROUP

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Raw materials	7,114,758	4,776,817	6,157,988
Work-in-progress	3,483,558	3,274,171	5,838,157
Manufactured inventories	2,207,801	2,632,152	1,610,222
	<u>12,806,117</u>	<u>10,683,140</u>	<u>13,606,367</u>



## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 8. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Note	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	Company 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Short term funds	8.1	4,171,135	1,123,958	440,569	1,108,306	1,084,507	402,222
Cash and bank balances		7,475,635	10,962,966	5,235,229	286,562	39,841	190,644
Deposit with a licensed bank		-	-	40,000	-	-	40,000
		<u>11,646,770</u>	<u>12,086,924</u>	<u>5,715,798</u>	<u>1,394,868</u>	<u>1,124,348</u>	<u>632,866</u>

#### 8.1 Short term funds

Short term funds represent investment in fixed income trusts and money market which can be redeemed within a period of less than 30 days (31.5.2012 : 30days; 1.6.2011 : 30days).

### 9. SHARE CAPITAL - GROUP AND COMPANY

	31.5.2013		31.5.2012		1.6.2011	
	RM	Number of shares	RM	Number of shares	RM	Number of shares
Authorised:						
Ordinary shares of RM1 each	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>50,000,000</u>	<u>50,000,000</u>
Issued and fully paid:						
Ordinary shares of RM1 each	<u>44,421,700</u>	<u>44,421,700</u>	<u>44,421,700</u>	<u>44,421,700</u>	<u>44,421,700</u>	<u>44,421,700</u>

### 10. RESERVES

	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	Company 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Non-distributable</b>						
Share premium	8,374,445	8,374,445	8,374,445	8,374,445	8,374,445	8,374,445
Share option reserve	80,980	79,886	87,442	80,980	79,886	87,442
	<u>8,455,425</u>	<u>8,454,331</u>	<u>8,461,887</u>	<u>8,455,425</u>	<u>8,454,331</u>	<u>8,461,887</u>
(Accumulated losses)/ Retained earnings	(10,802,097)	(14,043,671)	(10,282,200)	(3,940,571)	(3,631,921)	133,967
	<u>(2,346,672)</u>	<u>(5,589,340)</u>	<u>(1,820,313)</u>	<u>4,514,854</u>	<u>4,822,410</u>	<u>8,595,854</u>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 10. RESERVES (CONT'D)

The share premium arose from the public issue of the Company's shares and the issue of shares pursuant to the Company's ESOS and is presented net of share issue expenses.

The share option reserve comprises the cumulative value of employee services received for the issue of share options. When the option is exercised, the amount from the share option reserve is transferred to share premium. When the share options expire, the amount from the share option reserve is transferred to retained earnings. Details of share options are disclosed in Note 13.

## 11. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES - GROUP

The recognised deferred tax liabilities are attributable to the following:

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Property, plant and equipment - capital allowances	739,231	-	925,556
Unutilised tax losses	(236,260)	-	-
Provisions	(96,826)	-	(57,736)
	<u>406,145</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>867,820</u>

Movements in temporary differences during the year are as follows:

	At 1 June 2011 RM	Recognised in profit or loss (Note 20) RM	At 31 May 2012 RM	Recognised in profit or loss (Note 20) RM	At 31 May 2013 RM
Property, plant and equipment					
- capital allowances	925,556	(925,556)	-	739,231	739,231
Unutilised tax losses	-	-	-	(236,260)	(236,260)
Provisions	(57,736)	57,736	-	(96,826)	(96,826)
	<u>867,820</u>	<u>(867,820)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>406,145</u>	<u>406,145</u>

### Unrecognised deferred tax assets

Deferred tax has not been recognised in respect of the following items (stated at gross):

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Property, plant and equipment			
- capital allowances	3,108,000	3,317,000	2,795,000
Unabsorbed capital allowances	-	(1,020,000)	(1,772,000)
Unutilised tax losses	(2,495,000)	(5,519,000)	(3,489,000)
Provisions	(736,000)	(1,196,000)	(37,000)
	<u>(123,000)</u>	<u>(4,418,000)</u>	<u>(2,503,000)</u>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 11. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES - GROUP (CONT'D)

The unabsorbed capital allowances and unutilised tax losses do not expire under current tax legislation. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these items because it is not probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the Group can utilise the benefit therefrom.

The comparative figures for 31.5.2012 have been restated to reflect the revised unabsorbed capital allowances, unutilised tax losses and other temporary differences available to the Group.

## 12. BORROWING - GROUP

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Current</b>			
Trust receipts - unsecured	3,409,047	2,889,916	1,158,084

## 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY

The Group offers Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") to Directors and other employees with more than 1 year of service. The contractual life of ESOS is 5 years commencing from 30 December 2004.

The Employees' Share Option Scheme of the Company which is governed by its by-laws expired on 29 December 2009, and was approved by the Directors of the Company at the Board of Directors Meeting held on 27 July 2009 for an extended period of five years from 29 December 2009 to 29 December 2014.

Details of grants are as follows:

Grant date	Number of options
24 January 2005	4,508,000
9 February 2005	6,000
10 April 2005	50,000
10 May 2005	65,000
10 July 2005	76,000
10 August 2005	26,000
10 October 2005	26,000
10 November 2005	45,000
10 December 2005	54,000
10 January 2006	152,000
10 February 2006	38,000
10 March 2006	41,000
10 April 2006	12,000
10 May 2006	24,000
10 June 2006	73,000
10 August 2006	74,000
10 September 2006	71,000
10 October 2006	6,000
10 November 2006	33,000

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY (CONT'D)

Grant date	Number of options
10 January 2007	71,000
10 February 2007	51,000
10 March 2007	44,000
10 April 2007	16,000
10 May 2007	44,000
10 June 2007	28,000
10 July 2007	12,000
10 August 2007	18,000
10 September 2007	36,000
10 October 2007	12,000
10 November 2007	36,000
10 December 2007	33,000
10 January 2008	62,000
10 February 2008	38,000
10 March 2008	64,000
10 April 2008	52,000
10 May 2008	86,000
10 June 2008	120,000
10 July 2008	61,000
10 October 2008	6,000
10 November 2008	9,000
10 December 2008	46,000
15 December 2009	1,922,000
15 March 2010	24,000
15 June 2010	161,000
15 September 2010	116,000
15 March 2011	150,000
15 June 2011	83,000
15 September 2011	83,000
15 December 2011	68,000
15 March 2012	78,000
15 June 2012	120,000
15 September 2012	151,000
2 January 2013	24,000
14 March 2013	29,000



## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY (CONT'D)

The number and weighted average exercise prices of the above share options are as follows:

	2013		2012	
	Weighted average exercise price RM	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price RM	Number of options
Outstanding at 1 June	1.00	903,300	1.00	876,300
Granted during the year	1.00	324,000	1.00	312,000
Lapsed during the year due to resignation	1.00	(138,000)	1.00	(285,000)
Outstanding at 31 May	1.00	<u>1,089,300</u>	1.00	<u>903,300</u>
Exercisable at 31 May		<u>716,300</u>		<u>566,475</u>

The options outstanding at 31 May 2013 have an exercise price of RM1.00 (31.5.2012 : RM1.00; 1.6.2011 : RM1.00) and a weighted contractual life of 1.58 (31.5.2012 : 2.58; 1.6.2011 : RM3.58) years.

During the year, Nil (2012: Nil) share options were exercised. The weighted average share price for the year was RM0.39 (2012: RM0.50).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY (CONT'D)

The fair value of services received in return for share options granted is based on the fair value of share options granted and is measured using a binomial lattice model, with the following inputs:

Grant Date	Vesting conditions	Fair value at grant date/* RM	Weighted average share price RM	Exercise price RM	Expected volatility (weighted average volatility) %	Option life (expected weighted average life)	Expected dividends %	Risk-free interest rate (based on Malaysian government bonds) %
24 January 2005	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately followed by 25% for each of the subsequent years	0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
9 February 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 April 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 May 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 July 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 August 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 October 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 November 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 December 2005		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 January 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 February 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 March 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 April 2006	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately followed by 25% for each of the subsequent years and the remaining on 30 December 2008	0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 May 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 June 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 August 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 September 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 October 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 November 2006		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 January 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 February 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 March 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 April 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 May 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY (CONT'D)

Grant Date	Vesting conditions	Fair value at grant date* RM	Weighted average share price RM	Exercise price RM	Expected volatility (weighted average volatility) %	Option life (expected weighted average life)	Expected dividends %	Risk-free interest rate (based on Malaysian government bonds) %
10 June 2007	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately followed by 25% for the subsequent year and the remaining on 30 December 2008	0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 July 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 August 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 September 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 October 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 November 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.07	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 December 2007		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 January 2008	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately and the remaining on 30 December 2008	0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 February 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 March 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 April 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 May 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 June 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 July 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 October 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 November 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
10 December 2008		0.08 *	0.82	1.00	36.15	5.43	9.76	3.77
15 December 2009	On grant date, the options granted vest immediately	0.14	0.93	1.00	36.35	5.00	8.60	3.70
15 March 2010	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately followed by 25% for each of the subsequent years	0.10	0.85	1.00	36.71	4.75	9.41	3.71
15 June 2010		0.20	1.05	1.00	36.36	4.50	7.62	3.55
15 September 2010		0.26	1.02	1.00	37.78	4.24	7.84	3.28
15 March 2011	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately followed by 25% for the subsequent year and the remaining on 30 December 2013	0.04	0.69	1.00	40.13	3.75	11.59	3.42
15 June 2011		0.03	0.63	1.00	39.77	3.54	12.70	3.28
15 September 2011		0.01	0.43	1.00	39.51	3.28	18.60	3.10
15 December 2011		0.01	0.47	1.00	40.04	3.04	17.02	3.01
15 March 2012		0.01	0.51	1.00	39.66	2.79	15.69	3.10
15 June 2012		0.01	0.45	1.00	39.54	2.50	6.67	3.06
15 September 2012		0.01	0.34	1.00	40.06	2.25	8.82	3.06
2 January 2013	On grant date, 25% of the options granted vest immediately and the remaining on 30 December 2013	0.01	0.36	1.00	39.95	2.00	8.83	3.01
14 March 2013		0.01	0.37	1.00	39.92	1.75	8.11	3.00

\* At 27 July 2009 (date of modification on extension of ESOS period)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 13. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS - GROUP AND COMPANY (CONT'D)

Value of employee services received for issue of share options

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Share options granted in 2010	1,340	4,424
Share options granted in 2011	2,365	6,818
Share options granted in 2012	1,037	2,182
Share options granted in 2013	989	-
Total expense recognised as share-based payments	<u>5,731</u>	<u>13,424</u>

The share options expense is not recognised in the profit or loss of the Company as it has been re-charged to the subsidiaries benefitting from the service of the employees.

### 14. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Note	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	Company 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Trade</b>							
Trade payables		3,003,002	3,620,600	3,343,194	-	-	-
<b>Non-trade</b>							
Amount due to a subsidiary	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	532,647
Other payables	14.2	4,153,020	2,808,901	2,765,573	-	-	-
Accrued expenses		1,691,112	1,410,926	789,547	254,505	255,726	284,380
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss							
- Held for trading including derivatives	14.3	4,823	483,419	-	-	-	-
		5,848,955	4,703,246	3,555,120	254,505	255,726	817,027
		<u>8,851,957</u>	<u>8,323,846</u>	<u>6,898,314</u>	<u>254,505</u>	<u>255,726</u>	<u>817,027</u>

#### 14.1 Amount due to a subsidiary

The non-trade amount due to a subsidiary was unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

#### 14.2 Other payables

Included in other payables is an amount of RM3,171,845 (31.5.2012 : RM1,987,283; 1.6.2011 : RM1,829,296) in relation to advance payments received from customers.

#### 14.3 Included in derivatives held for trading are forward exchange contracts.



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 15. REVENUE

### Group

Revenue represents the invoiced value of goods sold less discounts and returns.

### Company

Revenue represents dividend income received.

## 16. PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAX

Profit/(Loss) before tax is arrived at :

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
After charging:				
Auditors' remuneration:				
- Statutory audit by KPMG	53,000	53,000	14,000	14,000
- Other services by KPMG	20,000	5,000	20,000	5,000
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment (Note 3)	1,210,237	2,062,191	-	-
Plant and equipment written off	359,226	-	-	-
Directors' remuneration:				
Directors of the Company				
- Present Directors				
- fees	254,750	300,000	164,750	210,000
- others	1,505,884	1,245,325	30,672	34,880
- Past Directors				
- fees	31,250	-	31,250	-
- others	3,333	-	3,333	-
Other Directors				
- Present Directors				
- fees	15,000	45,000	-	-
- others	198,359	385,220	-	-
- Past Directors				
- fees	15,000	-	-	-
- others	91,206	-	-	-
Research and development expenditure	495,588	455,587	-	-
Loss on disposal of plant and equipment	-	2,296	-	-
Loss on foreign exchange (net)				
- unrealised	12,145	-	-	-
Rental expense	360,727	361,279	-	-
Fair value loss on derivatives	94,601	470,275	-	-
Impairment loss on plant and equipment (Note 3)	-	3,147,000	-	-
Impairment loss on investment in a subsidiary (Note 4)	-	-	-	3,460,140
Bad debt written off	145,134	-	-	-

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 16. PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAX (CONT'D)

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
and after crediting:				
Gain on disposal of plant and equipment	19,598	-	-	-
Gain on disposal of other investments	-	9,969	-	9,969
Interest income	224,295	117,135	55,016	35,538
Gain on foreign exchange (net)				
- realised	431,757	872,810	-	-
- unrealised	-	397	-	-

### 17. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL COMPENSATIONS

The key management personnel compensations are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Directors of the Company				
- Fees	286,000	300,000	196,000	210,000
- Remuneration	1,509,217	1,245,325	34,005	34,880
Other Directors				
- Fees	30,000	45,000	-	-
- Remuneration	289,565	385,220	-	-
Total short-term employee benefits	<u>2,114,782</u>	<u>1,975,545</u>	<u>230,005</u>	<u>244,880</u>

There are no other key management personnel apart from the Directors of Group entities, having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group entities either directly or indirectly.

The estimated monetary value of benefits receivable by Executive Directors of the Group other than in cash amounted to RM65,381 (2012: RM52,150).

### 18. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Personnel expenses (excluding key management personnel)	<u>10,562,986</u>	<u>10,769,184</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

18.1 Personnel expenses of the Group include contributions to the Employees' Provident Fund of RM825,157 (2012: RM779,725).

18.2 Personnel expenses of the Group include share-based payments of RM5,731 (2012: RM13,424).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 19. FINANCE COSTS - GROUP

	2013 RM	2012 RM
Interest paid and payable on trust receipts	64,205	39,364

## 20. TAX EXPENSE

### Recognised in profit or loss

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Current tax expense</b>				
- Current year	36,474	13,390	-	-
- Prior year	(5,460)	(220)	(5,460)	-
Total current tax recognised in profit or loss	31,014	13,170	(5,460)	-
<b>Deferred tax expense</b>				
- Origination and reversal of temporary differences	406,145	(869,880)	-	-
- Prior year	-	2,060	-	-
Total deferred tax recognised in profit or loss	406,145	(867,820)	-	-
Total income tax expense	437,159	(854,650)	(5,460)	-

### Reconciliation of effective tax expense

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Profit/(Loss) for the year	3,236,937	(3,782,451)	(313,287)	(3,786,868)
Total income tax expense	437,159	(854,650)	(5,460)	-
Profit/(Loss) excluding tax	3,674,096	(4,637,101)	(318,747)	(3,786,868)
Income tax calculated using Malaysian tax rate of 25%	918,524	(1,159,275)	(79,687)	(946,717)
Non-deductible expenses	136,791	93,352	21,080	892,797
Tax exempt income	(17,985)	(10,839)	(12,905)	(10,563)
Tax incentives	(81,103)	(368,129)	-	-
Effect of utilisation of deferred tax assets previously unrecognised	(1,072,805)	-	-	-
Effect of deferred tax assets not recognised	-	484,497	-	-
Effect of tax losses not available for set-off	71,512	64,483	71,512	64,483
Other items	487,685	39,421	-	-
	442,619	(856,490)	-	-
(Over)/Under provision in prior year	(5,460)	1,840	(5,460)	-
	437,159	(854,650)	(5,460)	-

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 21. EARNINGS/(LOSS) PER ORDINARY SHARE - GROUP

#### *Basic earnings/(loss) per ordinary share*

The calculation of basic earnings/(loss) per ordinary share was based on the profit/(loss) attributable to ordinary shareholders of RM3,236,937 (2012 : (RM3,782,451)) and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the financial year of 44,421,700 (2012 : 44,421,700).

#### *Diluted earnings per ordinary share*

Diluted earnings per ordinary share for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 is not computed and presented, as the effect of the ESOS is anti-dilutive.

### 22. RELATED PARTIES

#### **Identity of related parties**

For the purposes of these financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group or the Company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control or jointly control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group or the Company and the party are subject to common control. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

Related parties also include key management personnel defined as those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group either directly or indirectly. Key management personnel include all the Directors of the Group.

The Group has related party relationship with its substantial shareholder, subsidiaries and key management personnel.

#### **Significant related party transactions**

There were no significant related party transactions during the financial year other than the remuneration package paid to the Directors and key management personnel in accordance with the terms and conditions of their appointment as disclosed in Note 17.

Significant related party balances related to the above transactions are disclosed in Notes 6 and 14.

### 23. OPERATING SEGMENTS - GROUP

The Group is principally engaged in the manufacturing and trading of furniture and wood-based products which are principally carried out in Malaysia. Segment information has not been separately present because internal reporting uses the Group's financial statements.

In presenting information on the basis of geographical segments, segment revenue is based on the geographical location of customers. Segment assets are based on the geographical location of assets.

#### **Geographical information**

Revenue and non-current assets information are based on the geographical location of customers and assets respectively. The amounts of non-current assets do not include other investments.

	Malaysia RM	Asia RM	Europe RM	America RM	Others RM	Consolidated RM
<b>2013</b>						
Revenue	130,082	17,644,914	19,732,647	18,276,928	5,117,528	60,902,099
Non-current assets	22,137,534	-	-	-	-	22,137,534
<b>2012</b>						
Revenue	89,452	17,827,119	25,439,579	15,490,580	5,111,539	63,958,269
Non-current assets	21,449,398	-	-	-	-	21,449,398



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### 24.1 Categories of financial instruments

The table below provides an analysis of financial instruments categorised as follows:

- (a) Loans and receivables (L&R);
- (b) Fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) - Held for trading (HFT);
- (c) Available-for-sale (AFS); and
- (d) Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost (FL).

Group	Carrying amount RM	L&R RM	FVTPL-HFT RM	AFS RM
<b>Financial assets</b>				
<b>31.5.2013</b>				
Other investments	2,500,000	-	-	2,500,000
Trade and other receivables (exclude deposits and prepayments)	4,025,573	4,025,573	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	11,646,770	11,646,770	-	-
	<u>18,172,343</u>	<u>15,672,343</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,500,000</u>
<b>31.5.2012</b>				
Other investments	500,000	-	-	500,000
Trade and other receivables (exclude deposits and prepayments)	2,849,844	2,849,844	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	12,086,924	12,086,924	-	-
	<u>15,436,768</u>	<u>14,936,768</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>500,000</u>
<b>1.6.2011</b>				
Other investments	600,000	-	-	600,000
Trade and other receivables, including derivatives (exclude deposits and prepayments)	3,762,372	3,739,880	22,492	-
Cash and cash equivalents	5,715,798	5,715,798	-	-
	<u>10,078,170</u>	<u>9,455,678</u>	<u>22,492</u>	<u>600,000</u>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

#### 24.1 Categories of financial instruments (Cont'd)

Company	Carrying amount RM	L&R RM	AFS RM
<b>Financial assets</b>			
<b>31.5.2013</b>			
Other investments	500,000	-	500,000
Trade and other receivables	17,568,646	17,568,646	-
Cash and cash equivalents	1,394,868	1,394,868	-
	<u>19,463,514</u>	<u>18,963,514</u>	<u>500,000</u>
<b>31.5.2012</b>			
Other investments	500,000	-	500,000
Trade and other receivables	20,415,590	20,415,590	-
Cash and cash equivalents	1,124,348	1,124,348	-
	<u>22,039,938</u>	<u>21,539,938</u>	<u>500,000</u>
<b>1.6.2011</b>			
Other investments	600,000	-	600,000
Trade and other receivables	21,695,233	21,695,233	-
Cash and cash equivalents	632,866	632,866	-
	<u>22,928,099</u>	<u>22,328,099</u>	<u>600,000</u>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.1 Categories of financial instruments (Cont'd)

Group	Carrying amount RM	FL RM	FVTPL - HFT RM
<b>Financial liabilities</b>			
<b>31.5.2013</b>			
Borrowing	3,409,047	3,409,047	-
Trade and other payables, including derivatives (exclude advance payments)	5,680,112	5,675,289	4,823
	<u>9,089,159</u>	<u>9,084,336</u>	<u>4,823</u>
<b>31.5.2012</b>			
Borrowing	2,889,916	2,889,916	-
Trade and other payables, including derivatives (exclude advance payments)	6,336,563	5,853,144	483,419
	<u>9,226,479</u>	<u>8,743,060</u>	<u>483,419</u>
<b>1.6.2011</b>			
Borrowing	1,158,084	1,158,084	-
Trade and other payables (exclude advance payments)	5,069,018	5,069,018	-
	<u>6,227,102</u>	<u>6,227,102</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Company</b>			
<b>Financial liabilities</b>			
<b>31.5.2013</b>			
Trade and other payables	<u>254,505</u>	<u>254,505</u>	
<b>31.5.2012</b>			
Trade and other payables	<u>255,726</u>	<u>255,726</u>	
<b>1.6.2011</b>			
Trade and other payables	<u>817,027</u>	<u>817,027</u>	

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.2 Net gains and losses arising from financial instruments

	Group		Company	
	2013 RM	2012 RM	2013 RM	2012 RM
Net gains and (losses) arising on:				
Fair value through profit or loss:				
- held for trading	(94,601)	(470,275)	-	-
Loans and receivables	826,928	916,823	55,016	35,538
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	(390,628)	119,118	-	-
	<u>341,699</u>	<u>565,666</u>	<u>55,016</u>	<u>35,538</u>

### 24.3 Financial risk management

The Group has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- Credit risk
- Liquidity risk
- Market risk

### 24.4 Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of a financial loss to the Group if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Group's exposure to credit risk arises principally from its receivables from customers. The Company's exposure to credit risk arises principally from advances to subsidiaries and financial guarantees given to banks for credit facilities granted to subsidiaries.

#### Receivables

*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

Management has a credit policy in place and the exposure to credit risk is monitored on an ongoing basis.

Letter of credits or advance payments are normally obtained, and credit evaluations are performed on customers required credit over a certain amount.

*Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral*

As at the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk arising from trade receivables is represented by the carrying amounts in the statements of financial position.

Management has taken reasonable steps to ensure that receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are stated at their realisable values. The Group uses ageing analysis to monitor the credit quality of the receivables. Any receivables having significant balances past due more than 150 days, which are deemed to have higher credit risk, are monitored individually.



## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

#### 24.4 Credit risk (Cont'd)

##### Receivables (Cont'd)

The exposure of credit risk for trade receivables as at the end of the reporting period by geographic region was:

	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Asia	670,575	1,002,467	622,239
Europe	784,471	573,042	1,227,530
America	1,584,292	442,711	724,927
Others	328,988	327,154	610,185
	<u>3,368,326</u>	<u>2,345,374</u>	<u>3,184,881</u>

##### Impairment losses

The Group maintains an ageing analysis in respect of trade receivables only. The ageing of trade receivables as at the end of the reporting period was:

	Gross RM	Individual impairment RM	Collective impairment RM	Net RM
<b>Group</b>				
<b>31.5.2013</b>				
Not past due	2,579,459	-	-	2,579,459
Past due 1-30 days	546,592	-	-	546,592
Past due 31-60 days	137,086	-	-	137,086
Past due 61-90 days	-	-	-	-
Past due more than 90 days	105,189	-	-	105,189
	<u>3,368,326</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,368,326</u>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.4 Credit risk (Cont'd)

#### Receivables (Cont'd)

##### Impairment losses (Cont'd)

Group	Gross RM	Individual impairment RM	Collective impairment RM	Net RM
<b>31.5.2012</b>				
Not past due	1,552,184	-	-	1,552,184
Past due 1-30 days	300,951	-	-	300,951
Past due 31-60 days	182,330	-	-	182,330
Past due 61-90 days	-	-	-	-
Past due more than 90 days	309,909	-	-	309,909
	<u>2,345,374</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,345,374</u>
<b>1.6.2011</b>				
Not past due	2,780,245	-	-	2,780,245
Past due 1-30 days	71,910	-	-	71,910
Past due 31-60 days	-	-	-	-
Past due 61-90 days	-	-	-	-
Past due more than 90 days	332,726	-	-	332,726
	<u>3,184,881</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,184,881</u>

#### Investments and other financial assets

##### Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk

Investments are allowed only in liquid securities and only with counterparties that have a credit rating equal to or better than the Group. Transactions involving derivative financial instruments are with approved financial institutions.

##### Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral

As at the end of the reporting period, the Group has only invested in domestic securities. The maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amounts in the statements of financial position.

In view of the sound credit rating of counterparties, management does not expect any counterparty to fail to meet its obligations. The Group does not have overdue investments that have not been impaired.

The investments and other financial assets are unsecured.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.4 Credit risk (Cont'd)

#### Financial guarantees

*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

The Company provides unsecured financial guarantees to banks in respect of banking facilities granted to certain subsidiaries. The Company monitors on an ongoing basis the results of the subsidiaries and repayments made by the subsidiaries.

*Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral*

The maximum exposure to credit risk amounts to RM3.4 million (31.5.2012 : RM3.3 million; 1.6.2011 : RM1.7 million) representing the outstanding banking facilities of the subsidiaries as at the end of the reporting period.

As at the end of the reporting period, there was no indication that any subsidiary would default on repayment.

The financial guarantees have not been recognised since the fair value on initial recognition was not material.

#### Inter company advances

*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

The Company provides advances to its subsidiaries. The Company monitors the results of the subsidiaries regularly.

*Exposure to credit risk, credit quality and collateral*

As at the end of the reporting period, the maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by their carrying amounts in the statement of financial position.

Advances are only provided to subsidiaries which are wholly owned by the Company.

*Impairment losses*

The Company does not specifically monitor the ageing of the advances to the subsidiaries. Nevertheless, these advances have been overdue for less than a year.

### 24.5 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Group's exposure to liquidity risk arises principally from its various payables and borrowing.

The Group maintains a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank facilities deemed adequate by the management to ensure, as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when they fall due.

It is not expected that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis could occur significantly earlier, or at significantly different amounts.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.5 Liquidity risk (Cont'd)

#### Maturity analysis

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's and of the Company's financial liabilities as at the end of the reporting period based on undiscounted contractual payments:

Group	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate per annum %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1-5 years RM	More than 5 years RM
<b>31.5.2013</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trust receipts	3,409,047	2.10	3,409,047	3,409,047	-	-
Trade and other payables (exclude advance payments)	5,675,289	-	5,675,289	5,675,289	-	-
	<u>9,084,336</u>		<u>9,084,336</u>	<u>9,084,336</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Forward exchange contracts (gross settled) :						
outflow	4,823	-	11,673,515	11,673,515	-	-
inflow	-	-	(11,668,692)	(11,668,692)	-	-
	<u>9,089,159</u>		<u>9,089,159</u>	<u>9,089,159</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.5 Liquidity risk (Cont'd)

#### Maturity analysis (Cont'd)

Group	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate per annum %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1-5 years RM	More than 5 years RM
<b>31.5.2012</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trust receipts	2,889,916	2.25	2,889,916	2,889,916	-	-
Trade and other payables (exclude advance payments)	5,853,144	-	5,853,144	5,853,144	-	-
	<u>8,743,060</u>		<u>8,743,060</u>	<u>8,743,060</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Forward exchange contracts (gross settled) :						
outflow	483,419	-	11,249,626	11,249,626	-	-
inflow	-	-	(10,766,207)	(10,766,207)	-	-
	<u>9,226,479</u>		<u>9,226,479</u>	<u>9,226,479</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

#### 24.5 Liquidity risk (Cont'd)

##### Maturity analysis (Cont'd)

Group	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate per annum %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1-5 years RM	More than 5 years RM
<b>1.6.2011</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trust receipts	1,158,084	1.62	1,158,084	1,158,084	-	-
Trade and other payables (exclude advance payments)	5,069,018	-	5,069,018	5,069,018	-	-
	<u>6,227,102</u>		<u>6,227,102</u>	<u>6,227,102</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Forward exchange contracts (gross settled) :						
outflow	-	-	13,938,458	13,938,458	-	-
inflow	(22,492)	-	(13,960,950)	(13,960,950)	-	-
	<u>6,204,610</u>		<u>6,204,610</u>	<u>6,204,610</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.5 Liquidity risk (Cont'd)

#### Maturity analysis (Cont'd)

Company	Carrying amount RM	Contractual interest rate per annum %	Contractual cash flows RM	Under 1 year RM	1-5 years RM	More than 5 years RM
<b>31.5.2013</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trade and other payables	254,505	-	254,505	254,505	-	-
<b>31.5.2012</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trade and other payables	255,726	-	255,726	255,726	-	-
<b>1.6.2011</b>						
<i>Non-derivative financial liabilities</i>						
Trade and other payables	817,027	-	817,027	817,027	-	-

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.6 Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates and interest rates that will affect the Group's financial position or cash flows.

#### 24.6.1 Currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk on sales, purchases and borrowing that are denominated in a currency other than the respective functional currencies of Group entities. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily U.S. Dollar ("USD") and Euro Dollar ("Euro").

*Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

The Group hedges at least 80% and 85% of its foreign currency denominated trade receivables and trade payables respectively. At any point in time, the Group also hedges 80% and 85% of its estimated foreign currency exposure in respect of forecast sales and purchases respectively over the following six months. The Group uses forward exchange contracts to hedge its foreign currency risk. All the forward exchange contracts have maturities of less than one year after the end of the reporting period. Where necessary, the forward exchange contracts are rolled over at maturity at market rates.

*Exposure to foreign currency risk*

The Group's exposure to foreign currency (a currency which is other than the functional currency of the Group entities) risk, based on carrying amounts as at the end of the reporting period was:

	31.5.2013 Denominated in		31.5.2012 Denominated in		1.6.2011 Denominated in	
	USD RM	EURO RM	USD RM	EURO RM	USD RM	EURO RM
<b>Group</b>						
Trade and other receivables	3,061,107	175,952	1,777,480	-	2,713,509	-
Cash and bank balances	2,023,959	500,986	2,014,360	1,190,550	1,182,400	4,035
Forward exchange contracts	(24,095)	19,272	(483,419)	-	22,492	-
Trade and other payables	(111,990)	-	(144,048)	(69,318)	(119,209)	-
Borrowing	(3,409,047)	-	(2,889,916)	-	(1,158,084)	-
<b>Net exposure</b>	<u>1,539,934</u>	<u>696,210</u>	<u>274,457</u>	<u>1,121,232</u>	<u>2,641,108</u>	<u>4,035</u>

*Currency risk sensitivity analysis*

A 10% (2012 : 10%) strengthening of the MYR against the following currencies at the end of the reporting period would have increased/(decreased) post-tax profit or loss by the amounts shown below. This analysis is based on foreign currency exchange rate variances that the Group considered to be reasonably possible at the end of the reporting period. The analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remained constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases.

	Group	
	2013 RM	2012 RM
<b>Profit or loss</b>		
USD	(115,495)	(20,584)
Euro	<u>(52,216)</u>	<u>(84,092)</u>



# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.6 Market risk (Cont'd)

#### 24.6.1 Currency risk (Cont'd)

##### *Currency risk sensitivity analysis (Cont'd)*

A 10% (2012 : 10%) weakening of MYR against the above currencies at the end of the reporting period would have had equal but opposite effect on the above currencies to the amounts shown above, on the basis that all other variables remained constant.

#### 24.6.2 Interest rate risk

The Group's investments in short term funds, deposits with licensed banks and cash at banks are exposed to a risk of change in their fair value due to changes in interest rates. The Group's variable rate borrowing is exposed to a risk of change in cash flows due to changes in interest rates. Investments in equity securities and short term receivables and payables are not significantly exposed to interest rate risk.

##### *Risk management objectives, policies and processes for managing the risk*

The Group borrows for operations at variable rates using its trust receipts facilities. The Group's interest earning financial assets are mainly short term in nature and are mostly placed in short term deposits.

##### *Exposure to interest rate risk*

The interest rate profile of the Group's and the Company's significant interest-bearing financial instruments, based on carrying amounts as at the end of the reporting period were:

	31.5.2013 RM	Group 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM	31.5.2013 RM	Company 31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
<b>Fixed rate instruments</b>						
Short term funds	4,171,135	1,123,958	440,569	1,108,306	1,084,507	402,222
Cash at banks	4,668,464	7,395,080	3,688,146	276,881	-	136,110
Deposit with a licensed bank	-	-	40,000	-	-	40,000
Borrowing	(3,409,047)	(2,889,916)	(1,158,084)	-	-	-
	<u>5,430,552</u>	<u>5,629,122</u>	<u>3,010,631</u>	<u>1,385,187</u>	<u>1,084,507</u>	<u>578,332</u>

##### *Interest rate risk sensitivity analysis*

##### *Fair value sensitivity analysis for fixed rate instruments*

The Group does not account for any fixed rate financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, and the Group does not designate derivatives as hedging instruments under a fair value hedge accounting model. Therefore, a change in interest rates at the end of the reporting period would not affect profit or loss.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

#### 24.7 Fair value of financial instruments

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, short term receivables and payables and short term borrowing approximate fair values due to the relatively short term nature of these financial instruments.

The fair values of other financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position, are as follows:

Group	31.5.2013		31.5.2012		1.6.2011	
	Carrying amount RM'000	Fair value RM'000	Carrying amount RM'000	Fair value RM'000	Carrying amount RM'000	Fair value RM'000
Forward exchange contracts:						
- Asset	-	-	-	-	22	22
- Liabilities	(5)	(5)	(483)	(483)	-	-
Quoted unit trusts	2,500	2,500	500	500	100	100
Structured investment products - unquoted	-	-	-	-	500	500
<b>Company</b>						
Quoted unit trusts	500	500	500	500	100	100
Structured investment products - unquoted	-	-	-	-	500	500

The following summarises the methods used in determining the fair value of financial instruments reflected in the above table.

#### *Investments in equity and debt securities*

The fair values of financial assets that are quoted in an active market are determined by reference to their quoted closing bid price at the end of the reporting period.

#### *Derivatives*

The fair value of forward exchange contracts is based on their quoted price, if available. If a quoted price is not available, then fair value is estimated by discounting the difference between the contractual forward price and the current forward price for the residual maturity of the contract using a risk-free interest rate (based on government bonds).

#### *Non-derivative financial liabilities*

Fair value, which is determined for disclosure purposes, is calculated based on the present value of future principal and interest cash flows, discounted at the market rate of interest at the end of the reporting period.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

## 24. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONT'D)

### 24.7 Fair value of financial instruments (Cont'd)

#### 24.7.1 Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows :

- Level 1 : Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 : Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3 : Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Group	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
<b>31.5.2013</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment in quoted unit trusts	2,500	-	-	2,500
<b>Financial liabilities</b>				
Forward exchange contracts	-	(5)	-	(5)
<b>31.5.2012</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment in quoted unit trusts	500	-	-	500
<b>Financial liabilities</b>				
Forward exchange contracts	-	(483)	-	(483)
<b>Company</b>				
<b>31.5.2013</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment in quoted unit trusts	500	-	-	500
<b>31.5.2012</b>				
<b>Financial assets</b>				
Investment in quoted unit trusts	500	-	-	500

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 25. CAPITAL COMMITMENT - GROUP

	31.5.2013 RM	31.5.2012 RM	1.6.2011 RM
Plant and equipment			
- contracted but not provided for	-	1,027,000	486,000

### 26. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES, UNSECURED - COMPANY

The Company has issued corporate guarantees to licensed banks for banking facilities granted to subsidiaries up to the limit of RM15.9 million (31.5.2012: RM15.9 million ; 1.6.2011: RM17.9 million) of which RM3.4 million (31.5.2012: RM3.3 million ; 1.6.2011: RM1.7 million) has been utilised as at the end of the reporting period.

The Company also undertakes to provide financial support for a subsidiary to enable it to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due.

### 27. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group's objectives when managing capital is to maintain a strong capital base and safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so as to maintain investor, creditors and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The Directors monitor and determine to maintain an optimal debt-to-equity ratio that complies with regulatory requirements.

There was no change in the Company's approach to capital management during the financial year.

### 28. EXPLANATION OF TRANSITION TO MFRSs

As stated in Note 1(a), these are the first financial statements of the Group and of the Company prepared in accordance with MFRSs.

The accounting policies set out in Note 2 have been applied in preparing the financial statements of the Group and of the Company for the financial year ended 31 May 2013, the comparative information presented in these financial statements for the financial year ended 31 May 2012 and in the preparation of the opening MFRS statements of financial position at 1 June 2011 (the Group's date of transition to MFRSs).

The transition to MFRSs does not have any material financial impacts to the financial statements of the Group and of the Company.



## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONT'D)

### 29. SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION ON THE BREAKDOWN OF REALISED AND UNREALISED PROFITS OR LOSSES

The breakdown of the retained earnings/(accumulated losses) of the Group and of the Company as at 31 May 2013, into realised and unrealised profits, pursuant to Paragraphs 2.06 and 2.23 of Bursa Malaysia Main Market Listing Requirements, are as follows :

	2013	
	Group RM'000	Company RM'000
Total retained earnings/(accumulated losses) of the Company and its subsidiaries:		
- Realised	14,311	(3,941)
- Unrealised	(423)	-
	<u>13,888</u>	<u>(3,941)</u>
Less: Consolidation adjustments	(24,690)	-
	<u>(10,802)</u>	<u>(3,941)</u>
	2012	
	Group RM'000	Company RM'000
Total retained earnings/(accumulated losses) of the Company and its subsidiaries:		
- Realised	13,243	(3,632)
- Unrealised	(483)	-
	<u>12,760</u>	<u>(3,632)</u>
Less: Consolidation adjustments	(26,804)	-
	<u>(14,044)</u>	<u>(3,632)</u>

The determination of realised and unrealised profits is based on the Guidance of Special Matter No.1, *Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosures Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements*, issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants on 20 December 2010.

## STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

pursuant to Section 169(15) of the Companies Act, 1965

In the opinion of the Directors, the financial statements set out on pages 28 to 83 are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as of 31 May 2013 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended.

In the opinion of the Directors, the information set out on page 84 in Note 29 to the financial statements has been compiled in accordance with the Guidance on Special Matter No. 1, *Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosures Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements*, issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants, and presented based on the format prescribed by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors:

.....  
**Guan Kok Beng**

.....  
**Guan Shaw Yin**

Penang,

Date : 27 September 2013

## STATUTORY DECLARATION

pursuant to Section 169(16) of the Companies Act, 1965

I, **Moy Ean Chung**, the officer primarily responsible for the financial management of Eurospan Holdings Berhad, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the financial statements set out on pages 28 to 84 are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true, and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act, 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the abovenamed at Georgetown in the State of Penang on 27 September 2013.

.....  
**Moy Ean Chung**

Before me:

**Chan Kam Chee**  
(No. P120)  
Pesuruhjaya Sumpah  
(Commissioner for Oaths)  
Penang

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS

of Eurospan Holdings Berhad

## REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have audited the financial statements of Eurospan Holdings Berhad, which comprise the statements of financial position as at 31 May 2013 of the Group and of the Company, and the statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, as set out on pages 28 to 83.

### *Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of financial statements so as to give a true and fair view in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditors' Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgement, including the assessment of risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Opinion*

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as of 31 May 2013 and of their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia.

## REPORT ON OTHER LEGAL AND REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

In accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia, we also report the following:

- a) In our opinion, the accounting and other records and the registers required by the Act to be kept by the Company and its subsidiaries have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
- b) We are satisfied that the accounts of the subsidiaries that have been consolidated with the Company's financial statements are in form and content appropriate and proper for the purposes of the preparation of the financial statements of the Group and we have received satisfactory information and explanations required by us for those purposes.
- c) Our audit reports on the accounts of the subsidiaries did not contain any qualification or any adverse comment made under Section 174(3) of the Act.

# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS**

## **(CONT'D)**

of Eurospan Holdings Berhad

### **OTHER REPORTING RESPONSIBILITIES**

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The information set out on page 84 in Note 29 to the financial statements has been compiled by the Company as required by the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements and is not required by the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards or International Financial Reporting Standards. We have extended our audit procedures to report on the process of compilation of such information. In our opinion, the information has been properly compiled, in all material respects, in accordance with the Guidance on Special Matter No.1, Determination of Realised and Unrealised Profits or Losses in the Context of Disclosures Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad Listing Requirements, issued by the Malaysian Institute of Accountants and presented based on the format prescribed by Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

### **OTHER MATTERS**

This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 174 of the Companies Act, 1965 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

#### **KPMG**

AF 0758

Chartered Accountants

Date : 27 September 2013

Penang

#### **Ooi Kok Seng**

2432/05/15 (J)

Chartered Accountant



# ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDINGS

1. Authorised Share Capital : RM50,000,000.00
- Issued and Paid-up Share Capital : RM44,421,700.00
- Class of shares : Ordinary shares of RM1.00 each
- Voting Right : 1 vote per share

## 2. ANALYSIS BY SIZE OF SHAREHOLDINGS AS AT 30 AUGUST 2013

Size of shareholdings	No. of shareholders	% of total shareholders	No. of shares	% of total issued capital
Less than 100	6	0.24	268	0.00
100 to 1,000	903	35.75	871,584	1.96
1,001 to 10,000	1,247	49.37	6,061,012	13.65
10,001 to 100,000	335	13.26	9,487,400	21.36
100,001 to less than 5% of issued shares	33	1.30	9,490,236	21.36
5% and above of issued shares	2	0.08	18,511,200	41.67
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>44,421,700</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## 3. THIRTY LARGEST SECURITIES ACCOUNT HOLDERS AS AT 30 AUGUST 2013

Name	No. of shares	% of total issued capital
1. TBHL Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	12,141,594	27.33
2. TBHL Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	6,369,606	14.34
3. Guan Kim Heng	1,084,036	2.44
4. Guan Kok Beng	885,200	1.99
5. Guan Shaw Yin	768,000	1.73
6. Tan Kow How	687,500	1.55
7. HLB Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. (Pledge Securities Account For Goh Sin Bong)	595,000	1.34
8. Stable Level Sdn. Bhd.	478,000	1.08
9. Dato' Ng Tiong Seng @ Ng Ba	424,400	0.96
10. Yeoh Kean Hua	380,000	0.86
11. Sing Foong Yin	307,900	0.69
12. Lim Seng Qwee	286,000	0.64
13. Quan Yew Hwat	281,000	0.63
14. Yong Ping	234,000	0.53
15. Ng Park Lim	228,000	0.51
16. Ooi Leng Hwa	226,000	0.51

## ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDINGS (CONT'D)

### 3. THIRTY LARGEST SECURITIES ACCOUNT HOLDERS AS AT 30 AUGUST 2013 (Cont'd)

	<b>Name</b>	<b>No. of shares</b>	<b>% of total issued capital</b>
17.	RHB Capital Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. (Pledged Securities Account For Yong Kian Fui)	200,000	0.45
18.	Wong Kiong @ Wong Sun Chong	200,000	0.45
19.	Cheng Mei Fung @ Chirn Mei Fung	195,200	0.44
20.	Leong Shang Ming	185,000	0.42
21.	Lee Keng Fah	177,600	0.40
22.	Toh Kam Choy	154,000	0.35
23.	Chien Tai Hing	150,000	0.34
24.	Ong Ju Seng	129,000	0.29
25.	Khoh Kut Thong	125,000	0.28
26.	MAYBANK Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. (Pledged Securities Account For Yong Chew Keat)	120,000	0.27
27.	CIMSEC Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. (Pledged Securities Account For Voon Long Hong)	119,500	0.27
28.	Ang Huat Keat	114,100	0.26
29.	Public Nominees (Tempatan) Sdn. Bhd. (Pledged Securities Account For Wong Yeow Chern )	113,000	0.25
30.	Lin Ah Kiew	111,500	0.25

### 4. SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS AS AT 30 AUGUST 2013

Name	Direct interest		Deemed interest	
	No. of shares held	% of total issued capital	No. of shares held	% of total issued capital
1. TBHL Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	18,511,200	41.67	-	-
2. Guan Kok Beng	894,200	2.01	*18,511,200	41.67

\* Deemed interest by virtue of his substantial shareholding in TBHL Holdings Sdn. Bhd.

## ANALYSIS OF SHAREHOLDINGS (CONT'D)

### 5. INTEREST OF DIRECTORS AS AT 30 AUGUST 2013

#### a) Interest in shares of the Company

Name	Direct interest		Deemed interest	
	No. of shares held	% of total issued capital	No. of shares held	% of total issued capital
Guan Kok Beng	894,200	2.01	*18,511,200	41.67
Guan Kim Heng	1,113,036	2.51	-	-
Guan Shaw Kee	-	-	-	-
Guan Shaw Yin	768,000	1.73	-	-
Sim Yee Fuan	-	-	-	-
Ng Chee Kong	40,000	0.09	-	-

Note :

\* Deemed interest by virtue of his substantial shareholding in TBHL Holdings Sdn. Bhd.

#### b) Interest in shares of related corporations

By virtue of his interest of not less than 15% in the shares of the Company, Mr. Guan Kok Beng is also deemed to have interest in the shares of all the subsidiary companies to the extent that the Company has an interest as at 30 August 2013.

None of the other directors have any interest in the shares of related corporations as at 30 August 2013.

#### c) Share options granted under the Employees' Share Option Scheme ("ESOS") of the Company

Name	Number of options over ordinary shares of RM1.00 each	Option Price RM
Guan Kok Beng	-	-
Guan Kim Heng	200,000	1.00
Guan Shaw Kee	-	-
Guan Shaw Yin	-	-
Sim Yee Fuan	-	-
Ng Chee Kong	-	-

## LIST OF PROPERTIES

List of properties of the Group as at 31 May 2013

	Address/Location	Date of acquisition	Description	use	Tenure	Approximate age of building	Total land area / approximate built up area (sq. ft.)	Net book value
1	1168 Kampung Teluk, Sungai Dua, Kawasan Perusahaan Sungai Lokan, 13800 Butterworth	13-05-1995	3 storey office & 1 storey factory	Office, showroom & factory	Freehold	15.5 years	62,140 / 62,600	3,639,755
2	1169 Kampung Teluk, Sungai Dua, Kawasan Perusahaan Sungai Lokan, 13800 Butterworth	7-11-1992	1 storey factory	Factory	Freehold	*20.5 years	69,589 / 40,947	1,488,238
3	No 14 & 16, Lorong Perusahaan Sungai Lokan 3, Taman Perindustrian Baru Butterworth, Sungai Dua, 13800 Butterworth	27-12-1994	2 storey terrace light industrial building	Store	Freehold	16 years	4,368 / 6,218	500,211
4	No 15 Lorong Sungai Lokan 3/2, Sungai Dua, 13800 Butterworth	7-4-1994	2 storey terrace light industrial building	Store	Freehold	17 years	1,920 / 2,880	205,284
5	Lot 14 Jalan Perusahaan, Kawasan Perusahaan Kulim, 09000 Kulim, Kedah	22-3-1995	1 storey factory	Office & factory	Leasehold Expiry : 2080	*17.5 years	86,249 / 38,320	1,711,893
6	No 2 Lorong Bakau 3, Kawasan Perusahaan Perabut Sungai Baong, 14200 Sungai Bakap, Seberang Perai Selatan	24-4-1996	1 storey factory	Office & factory	Freehold	12.5 years	247,420 / 152,163	5,324,891
7	Plot A9 & A10, Furniture Village, Sungai Baong, Seberang Perai Selatan	24-4-1996	Industrial land	Vacant	Freehold	0	238,278	1,556,110
8	No 26, Lorong Perusahaan Sungai Lokan 3, Taman Perindustrian Baru Butterworth, Sungai Dua, 13800 Butterworth	12-11-2007	2 storey terrace light industrial building	Store	Freehold	16 years	2,842 / 3,919	330,789
								<b>14,757,171</b>

Notes :

The Group does not have a formal revaluation policy for its landed properties

# Freehold lands are stated at cost and are not subject to depreciation

Leasehold land and building are stated at cost less accumulated impairment losses and accumulated depreciation respectively.

\* Based on the latest upgrading date of building



# NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Eighteenth Annual General Meeting of Eurospan Holdings Berhad will be held at Enggang Room, Ground Floor, Hotel Equatorial, No. 1, Jalan Bukit Jambul, 11900 Bayan Lepas, Penang on Monday, 28 October 2013 at 2.30 p.m. for the following purposes :-

## AS ORDINARY BUSINESSES

1. To receive the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 May 2013 together with the Reports of the Directors and Auditors thereon. (Please refer to Note 1)
2. To approve the payment of Directors' fees of RM196,000.00 for the financial year ended 31 May 2013. Resolution 1
3. To re-elect the following Directors who retire in accordance with Article 131 of the Company's Articles of Association and being eligible, offer themselves for re-election :-
  - (a) Mr Ng Chee Kong; and Resolution 2
  - (b) Mr Sim Yee Fuan. Resolution 3
4. To re-appoint Messrs KPMG as Auditors of the Company for the ensuing year and to authorise the Directors to fix their remuneration. Resolution 4

## AS SPECIAL BUSINESSES

5. To consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following resolutions as Ordinary Resolutions :-

### Authority to Issue Shares

Resolution 5

"THAT pursuant to Section 132D of the Companies Act, 1965, and subject to the approvals of the relevant Governmental and/or regulatory authorities, the Directors be and are hereby empowered to issue shares in the Company from time to time upon such terms and conditions and for such purposes and to such person or persons as the Directors may deem fit provided that the aggregate number of shares issued pursuant to this resolution does not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total issued share capital of the Company for the time being and that the Directors be and are also empowered to obtain the approval from Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad for the listing of and quotation for the additional shares so issued and that such authority shall continue to be in force until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the expiration of the period within which the next Annual General Meeting is required by law to be held or revoked/varied by resolution passed by the shareholders in general meeting whichever is the earlier."

### Renewal of Authority for the Proposed Share Buy-Back

Resolution 6

"THAT, subject to the Companies Act, 1965 ("the Act"), rules, regulations and orders made pursuant to the Act, provisions of the Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") and any other relevant authorities, the Company be and is hereby authorised to purchase such amount of ordinary shares of RM1.00 each ("Shares") in the Company as may be determined by the Directors of the Company from time to time through Bursa Securities upon such terms and conditions as the Directors of the Company may deem fit and expedient in the interest of the Company ("Share Buy-Back Authority") provided that :-

- (a) The aggregate number of Shares in the Company which may be purchased and/or held by the Company shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company at any point in time subject to compliance with the public shareholding spread requirements as stipulated in Paragraph 8.02 of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Securities;
- (b) The maximum funds to be allocated by the Company for the purpose of purchasing the Shares shall not exceed the Company's audited retained earnings and share premium accounts at any point in time;
- (c) The authority conferred by this resolution will commence immediately upon passing of this ordinary resolution and will continue to be in force until:-
  - (i) The conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting ("AGM") at which time it shall lapse unless by ordinary resolution passed at the meeting, the authority is renewed, either unconditionally or subject to conditions; or

## NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONT'D)

### 5. **Renewal of Authority for the Proposed Share Buy-Back (Con'd)**

- (ii) The expiration of the period within which the next AGM after that date is required by law to be held; or
  - (iii) Revoked or varied by ordinary resolution passed by the shareholders of the Company in a general meeting;
- whichever occurs first; and
- (d) Upon completion of the purchase(s) of the Shares by the Company, the Directors of the Company be and are hereby authorised to retain the Shares so purchased as treasury shares for distribution as dividends to the shareholders of the Company and/or resale on Bursa Securities in accordance with the relevant rules of Bursa Securities, or to retain part of the Shares so purchased as treasury shares and cancel the remainder in any other manner as prescribed by the Act, rules, regulations and orders made pursuant to the Act and the Listing Requirements of Bursa Securities and any other relevant authorities for the time being in force;

AND THAT the Directors of the Company be and are hereby authorised to take all such steps as they may consider necessary or expedient to implement and give effect to the Share Buy-Back Authority."

- 6. To consider any other business for which due notice shall have been given in accordance with the Companies Act, 1965.

By order of the Board

**Lim Kim Teck**  
(MAICSA 7010844)  
Secretary  
Penang

Date : 4<sup>th</sup> October 2013

### NOTES

#### 1. Agenda 1

This agenda item is intended for discussion only as the provision of Section 169(1) of the Companies Act, 1965 does not require a formal approval of the shareholders and hence, is not put forward for voting.

#### 2. Explanatory Note on Special Businesses

##### **Ordinary Resolution 5**

The proposed Ordinary Resolution if passed will empower the Directors of the Company to issue and allot shares up to 10% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company from time to time. This authority will, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the period within which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is required by law to be held whichever is the earlier.

As at the date of this notice no shares have been issued pursuant to the mandate granted to the Directors at the last Annual General Meeting held on 29 October 2012 and which will lapse at the conclusion of the Eighteenth Annual General Meeting.

The Directors seek a renewal of the mandate to provide flexibility to the Company for possible raising of funds, including but not limited to further placing of shares, for purpose of additional working capital, funding of investments and/or acquisitions.

##### **Ordinary Resolution 6**

The Ordinary Resolution if passed will authorise the Company to purchase up to 10% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company. This authority will, unless revoked or varied by the Company in general meeting, expire at the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting of the Company or the period within which the next Annual General Meeting of the Company is required by law to be held whichever is the earlier.

## NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (CONT'D)

3. Entitlement to attend Annual General Meeting and appointment of Proxy
  - a) Only a Depositor whose name appear in the Record of Depositors as at 21 October 2013 shall be regarded as a member entitled to attend, speak and vote or to appoint a proxy or proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Eighteenth Annual General Meeting.
  - b) Subject to paragraph (d) below, a member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one (1) or more proxies to attend and vote instead of him. Where a member appoints more than one (1) proxy, the appointments shall be invalid unless he specifies the proportions of his holdings to be represented by each proxy.
  - c) A proxy may but need not be a member of the Company and the provisions of Section 149(1)(b) of the Companies Act, 1965 shall not apply to the Company.
  - d) Where a member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account ("omnibus account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorized nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.
  - e) If the appointer is a corporation, the proxy form must be executed under its Common Seal or under the hand of its attorney.
  - f) To be valid the proxy form must be duly completed and deposited at the registered office of the Company, 35, 1st Floor, Jalan Kelisa Emas 1, Taman Kelisa Emas, 13700 Seberang Jaya, Penang not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time for holding the meeting.



EUROSPAN HOLDINGS BERHAD (351927-M)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

## PROXY FORM

For the 18th Annual General Meeting

No. of shares held

I/We \_\_\_\_\_ (Full Name in Block Letters)

of \_\_\_\_\_ (Address)

being a member/members of the above Company appoint \_\_\_\_\_ (Full Name in Block Letters)

of \_\_\_\_\_ (Address)

or failing him, \_\_\_\_\_ (Full Name in Block Letters)

of \_\_\_\_\_ (Address)

as my/our Proxy to vote in my/our name(s) on my/our behalf at the Eighteenth Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held on Monday, 28 October, 2013 at 2.30 p.m. and at any adjournment thereof in the manner indicated below :-

Resolution		For	Against
To approve the payment of Directors' fees of RM196,000.00 for the financial year ended 31 May 2013.	Resolution 1		
To re-elect Mr Ng Chee Kong who retires in accordance with Article 131 of the Company's Articles of Association as a Director.	Resolution 2		
To re-elect Mr Sim Yee Fuan who retires in accordance with Article 131 of the Company's Articles of Association as a Director.	Resolution 3		
To re-appoint Messrs KPMG as the Company's Auditors.	Resolution 4		
To empower the Directors to issue and allot shares up to 10% of the issued share capital of the Company.	Resolution 5		
To renew the authority to purchase up to 10% of the issued and paid-up share capital of the Company.	Resolution 6		

(Please indicate with an "X" in the appropriate box against each Resolution how you wish your proxy to vote. If no instruction is given, this form will be taken to authorise the proxy to vote at his/her discretion.)

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2013.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Shareholder

### Notes :

- Only a Depositor whose name appear in the Record of Depositors as at 21 October 2013 shall be regarded as a member entitled to attend, speak and vote or to appoint a proxy or proxies to attend, speak and vote at the Eighteenth Annual General Meeting.
- Subject to paragraph (d) below, a member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint one (1) or more proxies to attend and vote instead of him. Where a member appoints more than one (1) proxy, the appointments shall be invalid unless he specifies the proportions of his holdings to be represented by each proxy.
- A proxy may but need not be a member of the Company and the provisions of Section 149(1)(b) of the Companies Act, 1965 shall not apply to the Company.
- Where a member of the Company is an exempt authorised nominee as defined under the Securities Industry (Central Depositories) Act 1991 which holds ordinary shares in the Company for multiple beneficial owners in one securities account ("omnibus account"), there is no limit to the number of proxies which the exempt authorized nominee may appoint in respect of each omnibus account it holds.
- If the appointer is a corporation, the proxy form must be executed under its Common Seal or under the hand of its attorney.
- To be valid the proxy form must be duly completed and deposited at the registered office of the Company, 35, 1st Floor, Jalan Kelisa Emas 1, Taman Kelisa Emas, 13700 Seberang Jaya, Penang not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time for holding the meeting.



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Affix  
Stamp

The Company Secretary  
EUROSPAN HOLDINGS BERHAD (351927-M)

35, 1st Floor, Jalan Kelisa Emas 1,  
Taman Kelisa Emas,  
13700 Seberang Jaya, Penang,  
Malaysia.

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[www.eurospan.com.my](http://www.eurospan.com.my)

**EUROSPAN HOLDINGS BERHAD** (351927-M)

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